

INTRODUCTION

The main theme of 2020 was survival, as many companies and entire economic sectors were battered by the COVID-19 pandemic. In addition, issues of racial equity in society moved to the forefront of individual lives and businesses.

As the world shut down, workers opened their laptops in their home offices or on dining tables as a vast amount of work and meetings moved online. With schools shut, families juggled available work and personal lives and a greater importance put on mental health.

Moving into 2021, many countries have developed vaccine programmes and corporations are evaluating the changes brought about by the pandemic. While many realised that the online workplace functions well, others believe personal interaction is essential to the operation and development of their business.

Companies are cautiously trying to figure out how to bring workers back into the workplace, considering such issues as vaccine requirements, mask mandates, sanitisation and physical reconfiguration of the workplace, possibly including social distancing or plastic barriers.

At the same time, the business world is realising that policies of diversity and inclusion (D&I) are more important than ever, part of an increased awareness of environmental, social and governance (ESG) issues on the part of employees, customers, investors and community stakeholders.

D&I practices ensure that a company avoids 'group think' and benefits from a range of ideas, opinions and talents. Boards are under a microscope as never before, measured on racial, cultural and gender diversity.

In this report, we look at these two major issues – the return to work and board diversity – along with our Diversity and Inclusion Index to discover who is making progress in creating diverse and inclusive workplaces and the benefits that result from those workplaces.

This report focuses on companies in a variety of countries; not all data is available for some countries. The data has been retrieved from the Refinitiv ESG database and may not represent a full view of each country's diversity.

In this report, we will cover:

- Diversity and inclusion: a global view
- Digging into diversity and inclusion scores
- Diversity and inclusion data developments and index evolution
- Refinitiv Diversity and Inclusion Index:
 2021 highlights
- Refinitiv Diversity and Inclusion Index: the updated performance
- Two focus areas within D&I right now
- Cultural diversity on the board
- The transition to the office or hybrid working

This report was updated in October 2021 to clarify and confirm a number of points raised by the market.



Diversity and inclusion are vitally important topics across the globe. We use Refinitiv[®] ESG data to identify which regions are leading the way.

References to top performing regions and countries throughout this report refer to the average performance of companies within the countries cited, not the attitudes or actions of governments and political leaders.



DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION SCORE

Global average:

54

Top-scoring regions:

Africa and Europe

Company count: Global - 3,700 Africa - 105 Europe - 1,026



DIVERSITY SCORE

Global average:

29

Top-scoring regions:

Africa and Europe

Company count: Global - 8,409 Africa - 122 Europe - 1,823



INCLUSION SCORE

Global average:

21

Top-scoring regions:

Africa and Asia Pacific

Company count: Global - 8,409 Africa - 122 Asia Pacific - 2,787



PEOPLE DEVELOPMENT SCORE

Global average:

38

Top-scoring regions:

Africa and Europe

Company count: Global - 8,409 Africa - 122 Europe - 1,823



D&I CONTROVERSIES SCORE

Global average:

99

Top-scoring regions:

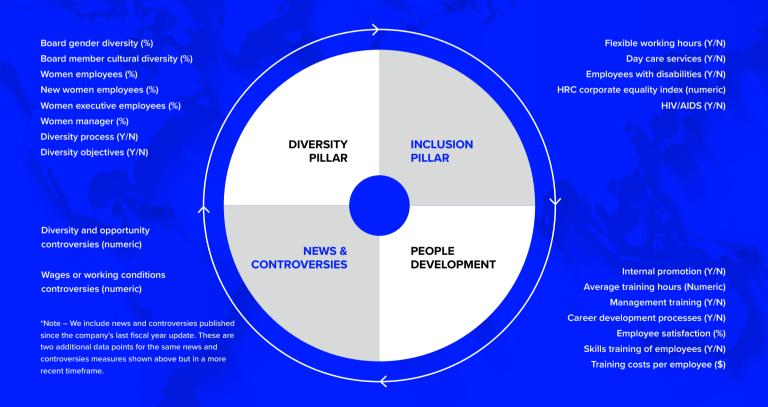
Africa and Americas

Global - 8,409 Africa - 122 Americas - 3,677

Source: Refinitiv ESG database 4/18

THE REFINITIV DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION SCORE

The Refinitiv D&I rating measures a company's D&I performance against 24 separate metrics across four key pillars. The data is gathered from publicly available information sources and is manually collected to ensure that the information is standardised, comparable and reliable.



DIGGING INTO DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION SCORES

Refinitiv D&I ratings are powered by our <u>ESG data</u> and are designed to transparently and objectively measure the relative performance of companies against factors that define diverse and inclusive workplaces.

The Refinitiv D&I Score, built on four pillar scores – Diversity, Inclusion, People Development and Controversies, allows investors and corporations to identify long-term opportunities and risks.

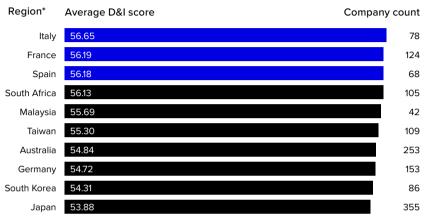
We conducted analysis on the top performers in the Refinitiv database across D&I score*. Find a snapshot of our findings across the next three pages.

*References to top performing regions and countries throughout this report refer to the average performance of companies within the countries cited, not to the attitudes or actions of governments and political leaders.

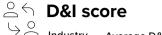
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○ O&I score



Europe is leading the way with the top three countries being based in the EU.





The utilities, consumer non-cyclicals and consumer cyclicals industries perform well on diversity and inclusion practices, with real estate falling behind.

References to top performing regions and countries throughout this report refer to the average performance of companies within the countries cited, not to the attitudes or actions of governments and political leaders.

*Based on regions with more than 40 companies reporting.

7/18 Source: Refinitiv FSG database



Diversity score**

Region*	Average Diversity score	Company count	
Denmark	43.59	47	A majority of companies
Finland	40.58	41	in top 10 are European
France	39.85	153	based.
Netherlands	39.65	69	
Spain	39.56	75	
New Zealand	38.62	58	
Sweden	36.29	155	
Italy	35.08	100	
Norway	34.61	57	
Australia	34.30	376	
Industry	Average Diversity score	Company count	



Inclusion score***

Region*	Average Inclusion score	Company count	
South Africa	32.48	122	The Inclusion score
Japan	29.98	464	has a more varied top 10
Italy	29.94	100	composition than
Spain	29.47	75	the diversity score.
Germany	27.88	184	
Australia	26.56	376	
Taiwan	25.07	156	
South Korea	25.04	157	
France	22.78	153	
Malaysia	21.77	66	
Industry	Average Inclusion score	Company count	
Utilities	23.17	301	Utilities appears at the
Consumer Non-Cyclicals	20.34	391	top of the chart, while
Consumer Cyclicals	17.87	1110	healthcare and real
Technology	17.55	1068	estate are two of the
Financials	16.57	1328	lowest-scoring industries again

In Utilities score highly, Utilities 30.85 301 being more than 3 points Consumer Non-Cyclicals 27.43 1110 higher than consumer 26.87 Consumer Cyclicals 451 non-cyclicals in second 26.41 591 Industrials place. 25.92 1200 Financials 25.04 **Basic Materials** 1068 24.15 639 Technology Energy 23.39 762 22.46 1328 Healthcare Real Estate 939

15.33 1200 Industrials 13.33 **Basic Materials** 762 12.27 451 Energy 9.83 Real Estate 639 9.77 939 Healthcare

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References to top performing regions and countries throughout this report refer to the average performance of companies within the countries cited, not to the attitudes or actions of governments and political leaders.

^{*}Based on regions with more than 40 companies reporting. **Diversity score is calculated using eight metrics: board gender diversity, board member cultural diversity, women employees, new women employees, women executive employees, women managers, diversity process and diversity objectives. ***Inclusion score is calculated using five metrics: flexible working hours, day care services, employees with disabilities, HRC corporate equality index, HIV/AIDS. Source: Refinitiv ESG database

Real Estate

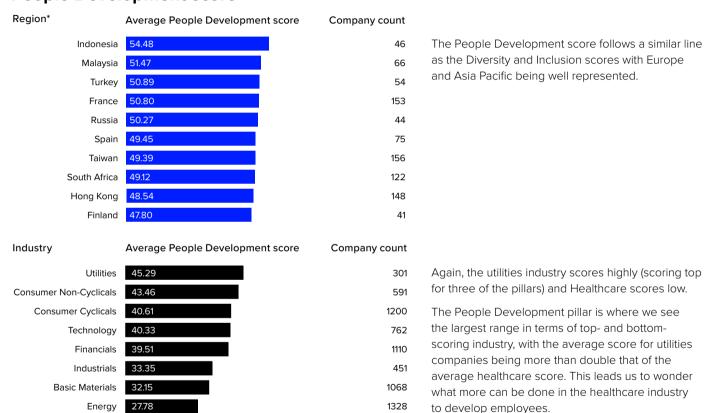
Healthcare

27.08

20.53



People Development score**



References to top performing regions and countries throughout this report refer to the average performance of companies within the countries cited, not to the attitudes or actions of governments and political leaders. *Based on regions with more than 40 companies reporting. **People Development score is calculated using seven metrics: internal promotion, average training hours, management training, career development processes, employee satisfaction, skills training of employees, training costs per employee.

Source: Refinitiv ESG database

639 939





DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION DATA DEVELOPMENTS AND INDEX EVOLUTION

Following heightened international focus on social justice and racial inequality, Refinitiv is working towards broadening the social metrics we cover in our ESG database to ensure investors can evaluate companies based on racial equity, and corporations can report and analyse their progress.

To start, we partnered with FORTUNE to encourage businesses across all industries to tackle one of the biggest barriers to a just and equitable society: the continued lack of racial and ethnic diversity in corporate workplaces. The Measure Up Initiative, powered by Refinitiv's environmental, social, and corporate governance (ESG) data, helps to establish diversity disclosure and accountability as a critical metric for stakeholder-driven businesses, and encourages self-disclosure of diversity and inclusion (D&I) data.

We are continuing the efforts to ensure racial and ethnic diversity metrics are available for all companies we hold in our database.

We would like to note that corporate reporting and disclosure is heavily overweighted on gender diversity. There are significant gaps on other areas of diversity; LGBTQ+, race, disabilities, age etc.

As data availability improves, we will look to evolve our ESG database and the D&I ratings which are used to construct the Refinitiv® D&I Index – ensuring it represents truly diverse and inclusive companies.

REFINITIV DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION INDEX: 2021 HIGHLIGHTS

Powered by Refinitiv ESG data, our Refinitiv Diversity and Inclusion Index is designed to measure the relative performance of companies against factors that define diverse and inclusive workplaces.

Each year, we announce the top 100 best-performing companies based on our diversity and inclusion ratings. Some highlights from our 2021 rankings include:

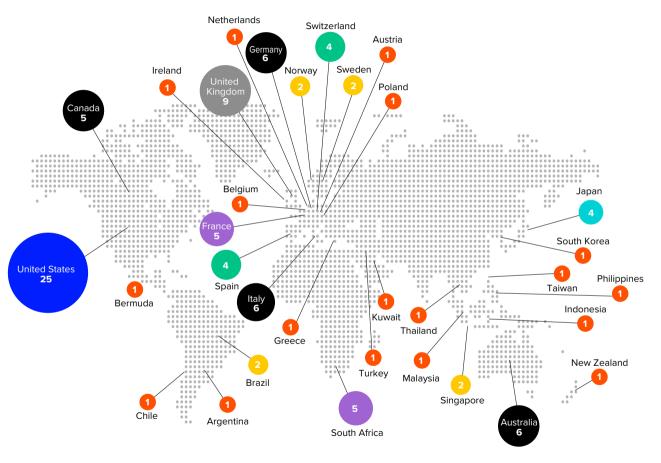
TOP INDUSTRIES

Industry	Company count	Average D&I score
Banking Services	9	74.25
Pharmaceuticals	9	71.53
Specialty Retailers	8	74.97
Telecommunications Services	7	72.07
Personal and Household Products and Services	7	71.57

CONSTITUENT MARKET CAP BREAKDOWN

Market cap	Company count	Average D&I score	
Large	69	72.68	
Mid	16	74.09	
Small	15	73.05	

COUNTRIES WITH THE MOST COMPANIES IN THE 2021 D&I INDEX

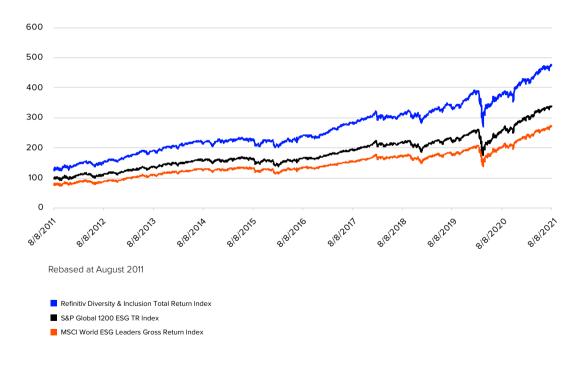


Discover the full list of top-performing countries based on diversity and inclusion practices here.

REFINITIV DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION INDEX: THE UPDATED PERFORMANCE

Looking at the Diversity and Inclusion Index over the last 10 years, compared to the MSCI World ESG Leaders Gross Return Index and the S&P Global 1200 ESG TR Index, we see the Refinitiv D&I Index outperforms.

Price returns



TWO FOCUS AREAS WITHIN D&I RIGHT NOW

Two of the biggest D&I-related issues for corporations right now are the diversity of employees and the decision and efforts to get employees back into offices safely. We focus on several metrics in the Refinitiv ESG database which provide insight into both.



Cultural diversity



Workplace transition



CULTURAL DIVERSITY ON THE BOARD

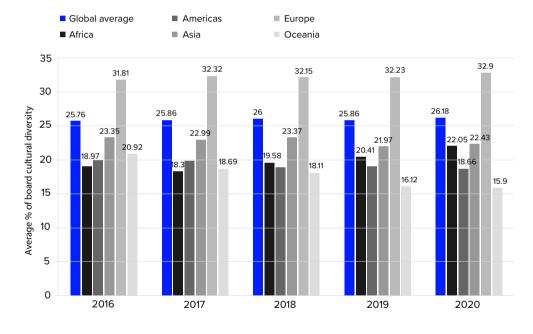
Diversity of all kinds is important for companies and investments. The D&I index takes into account gender and cultural diversity, with the view of incorporating race and ethnicity data in the future.

Board cultural diversity

Percentage of board members that have a cultural background different from the location of the corporate headquarters, this is related to citizenship. Although not precise, this allows the diversity in background to be identified.

When pulling regional data on cultural diversity, we can see that globally the stats are flat, with Africa and Europe making a small amount of positive progress.

Regional board cultural diversity

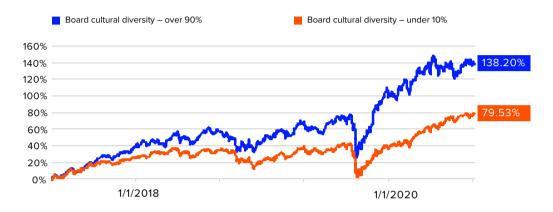


We have previously found that gender diversity on the board leads to financial outperformance. Here, we conducted similar analysis on our board cultural diversity metric and were presented with encouraging findings.

Taking the Refinitiv ESG database as the initial universe, we created two portfolios, one with 90% board cultural diversity, the other with under 10% board cultural diversity. Both portfolios were equal weighted.

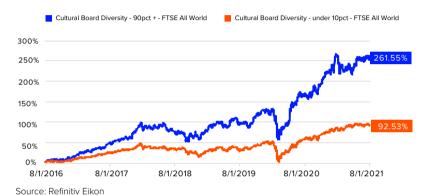
When comparing the portfolios over five years, we find the portfolio with more board diversity outperforms the other.

Portfolio total return with benchmark as base (%)



We used the same cut of data but with the FTSE All World, FTSE Asia Pacific, FTSE Europe, and FTSE Developed Indices as starting universes. Findings were similar with the more diverse portfolio outperforming the less diverse.

FTSE All World board cultural diversity



FTSE EUR board cultural diversity



Source: Refinitiv Eikon

FTSE APAC board cultural diversity



Source: Refinitiv Eikon

FTSE Developed board cultural diversity



THE TRANSITION TO THE OFFICE OR HYBRID WORKING

Since the global pandemic forced many employees to give up commutes or crowded offices for remote working, the news has been full of stories with conflicting views of productivity, the work-life balance and the desire to head back into offices. Now, as many companies are considering or starting to encourage employees back to the office, some previously neglected inclusion and people development metrics might become top of mind for management teams.

Research from MarketPsych has found that employee employee. The analysis found in basic quantitative research, when S&P 500 companies are ranked by their past month's Workplace Sentiment score, the stock prices of companies with extremely high scores (top 5% significantly outperform those with low scores (bottom 5%) month after month.

Workplace Sentiment Score

The positive perceptions of the workplace and working environment.

With the MarketPsych research in mind, we look at disclosure and practices on employee satisfaction, childcare and flexible hours which may become top of mind for management teams.

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Employee satisfaction	Disclosure	1,257	1,276	1,276	1,262	892
	Average employee satisfaction	75.51%	77.04%	77.06%	77.84%	80.10%
Childcare services	Disclosure	5,319	6,121	6,995	8,316	6,235
	Has childcare services	715	909	1,160	1,457	1,099
Flexible working hours	Disclosure	5,189	5,981	6,749	8,124	8,789
	Has flexible working hours	1,269	1,505	1,861	2,398	3,047

Source: Refinitiv ESG database

There is much debate about what makes employees content in their roles – many believing flexibility adds to satisfaction.

Will we see more companies reporting on and introducing flexible policies in the future?

CONCLUSION

In recent years – even pre-pandemic – we discovered that companies that prioritised a diverse and inclusive environment and worker satisfaction outperformed both financially and in the equity markets.

Those trends are continuing, but are being shaped in new ways.

Refinitiv's metrics demonstrate that companies with culturally diverse boards outperform for equity investors – by a considerable margin.

The pandemic has reshaped worker expectations – for both prospective employees and current staff. Refinitiv's analysis shows that worker satisfaction is essential to business success, and corporations are now figuring out how they will support that value in the new COVID-influenced world.

LSEG ESG DATA AND SOLUTIONS

We strive to be the trusted and preferred partner for environmental, social and governance (ESG) data and solutions, and are committed to bringing to the market an array of best-in-class data, analytics and fully integrated workflow solutions.

Refinitiv ESG data

We understand the increasingly critical need for ESG information, and the solutions we offer enable customers to act with confidence on consistently captured and standardised, transparent information and insights.

We have deep domain expertise and have been providing ESG solutions to the financial industry since the early 2000s. Designed to help you make sound, sustainable investment decisions, our ESG data covers 80% of global market cap and over 500 metrics.

Our ESG data is available through Refinitiv® Eikon®, Excel® add-in, Refinitiv® Datastream®, Datastream Data Loader (DDL), Refinitiv® Quantitative Analytics and the Refinitiv Data Platform Cloud API.

For more information, visit us online at **refinitiv.com/esg**

Refinitiv Diversity and Inclusion index

Powered by our ESG data, the Refinitiv Diversity and Inclusion Index is designed to measure the relative performance of companies against factors that define diverse and inclusive workplaces.

Available through Eikon and via TRKD feed, our Diversity and Inclusion Index ranks 11,000 companies globally and identifies the top 100 publicly traded companies with the most diverse and inclusive workplaces, as measured by 24 separate metrics across four key pillars.

Discover more about the index at refinitiv.com/diversity.

FTSE Russell Indices

The FTSE Women on Boards Leadership Index Series is designed to integrate leadership in gender diversity into a broad market benchmark. These indexes increase exposure to companies based on the strength of their diversity leadership at the board level and how well they manage wider impacts on society. This is achieved by the use of a tilt (or stock weight adjustment) to integrate gender diversity and social impact.

The FTSE Women on Boards Leadership Indexes can be used to assist in the integration of gender diversity and social impact into a diversified investment strategy. These indexes also provide a strong basis for corporate engagement by highlighting those companies that demonstrate leadership in these two areas. Thus, the FTSE Women on Boards Leadership Index Series contributes to the gender diversity movement to promote awareness and improve inclusive environments at all levels.

Learn more at ftserussell.com/products/indices/women-on-boards

