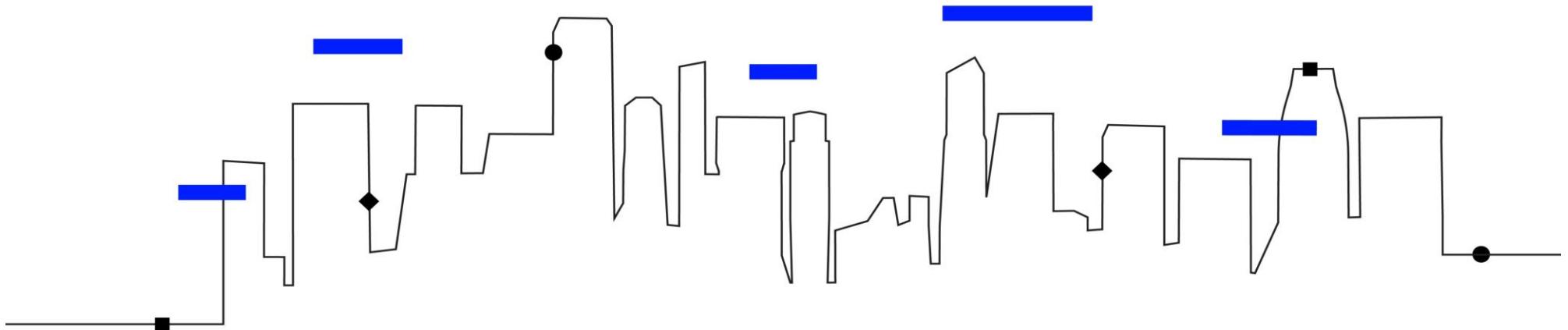


Global Debt Capital Markets Review

FIRST HALF 2020 | MANAGING UNDERWRITERS



Global Debt Capital Markets Review

First Half 2020 | Managing Underwriters

Global Deals Intelligence

GLOBAL DEBT CAPITAL MARKETS ACTIVITY BREAKS ALL-TIME RECORDS

Overall global debt capital markets activity totaled US\$5.5 trillion during the first half of 2020, a 35% increase compared to the first half of 2019 and the strongest opening six-month period for global debt capital markets activity since records began in 1980. The number of new offerings brought to market during the first half of 2020 surpassed 13,000 for the first time on record. Second quarter 2020 debt issuance, which ranks as the largest three-month period for activity on record, registered a 52% increase compared to the first quarter of 2020.

US INVESTMENT GRADE CORPORATE DEBT SURPASSES FULL YEAR 2019 TOTALS

Investment grade corporate debt offerings targeted to the US marketplace totaled US\$1.2 trillion during the first half of 2020, more than double first half 2019 levels and the strongest first half for US high grade issuance since records began in 1980. Bolstered by the largest all-time months for high grade activity during April 2020 (US\$293.6 billion), May 2020 (US\$263.3 billion) and March 2020 (US\$245.1 billion), first half 2020 debt issuance has already surpassed full year 2019 levels (US\$1.1 trillion).

RECORD MONTHLY VOLUMES PUSH GLOBAL HIGH YIELD TO SIX-YEAR HIGH

With a record month for global high yield corporate debt in January (US\$65.0 billion) and US high yield corporate debt in June (US\$48.5 billion), first half 2020 global high yield debt reached US\$251.4 billion during first half 2020, an increase of 22% compared to first half 2019 and the strongest opening six-month period for global high yield issuance since 2014. High yield offerings from issuers in the United States increased 61% compared to first half 2019 and accounted for 67% of first half 2020 activity, up from 51% a year ago.

ALL INDUSTRIES REGISTER DOUBLE-DIGIT GAINS

DCM activity from Retail, Media and Technology issuers saw strong year-over-year gains during the first half of 2020, as all industry sectors saw double-digit percentage increases compared to a year ago. Global debt issuance, excluding financials and governments & agencies, totaled US\$1.8 trillion during the first half of 2020, a 60% increase levels and accounted for 32% of overall issuance, the highest percentage since first half 2015.

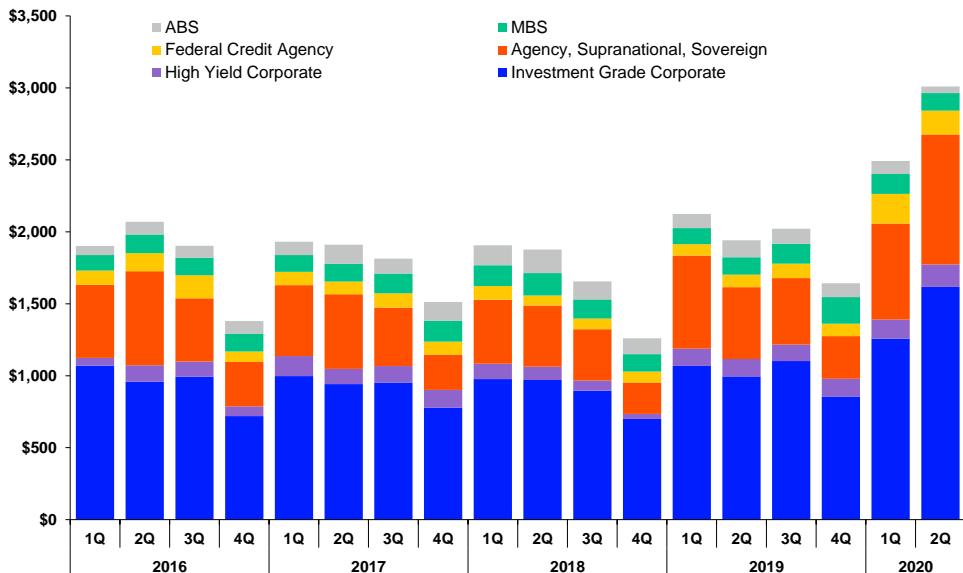
INTERNATIONAL BOND OFFERINGS INCREASE 38%; GREEN BONDS FALL 17%

International bond offerings totaled a record US\$3.1 trillion during the first half of 2020, a 38% increase compared to a year ago and an all-time high. International offerings from issuers in Germany, France and the United Kingdom accounted for 21% of overall issuance, down from 23% a year ago. According to figures compiled by Refinitiv and The Climate Bonds Initiative, green bond issuance totaled US\$73.9 billion during the first half of 2020, a 17% decrease compared to year ago levels. Second quarter 2020 green bond issuance totaled US\$46.6 billion, a 74% increase compared to the first quarter of this year and the third largest quarter on record.

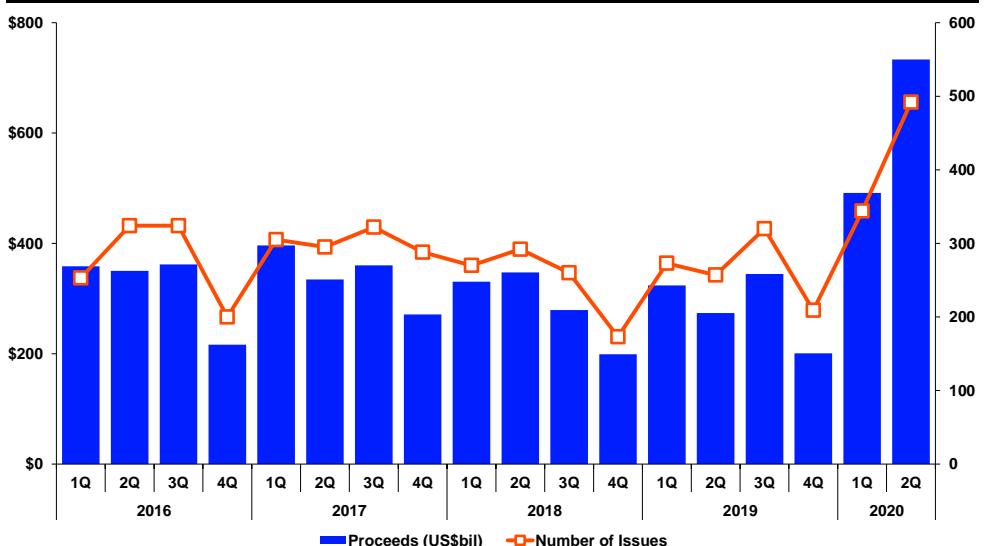
ASIA LOCAL CURRENCY DEBT UP 14%; JAPANESE YEN DEBT OFFERINGS DOWN 6%

Asia local currency bond offerings totaled US\$1.3 trillion during the first half of 2020, a 14% increase compared to a year ago and the strongest opening six-month period for issuance on record. Japanese Yen offerings have decreased 6% compared to first half 2019, totaling JPY11.8 trillion and a two-year low.

Global Debt Capital Markets - Issue Type Composition (US\$bil)



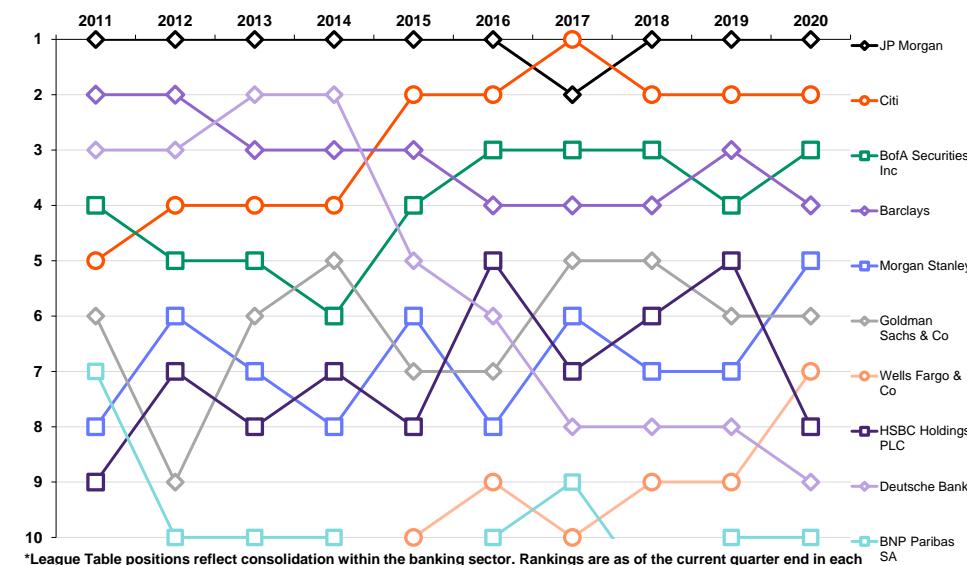
US Investment Grade Corporate Debt - Quarterly Issuance



Global Insights

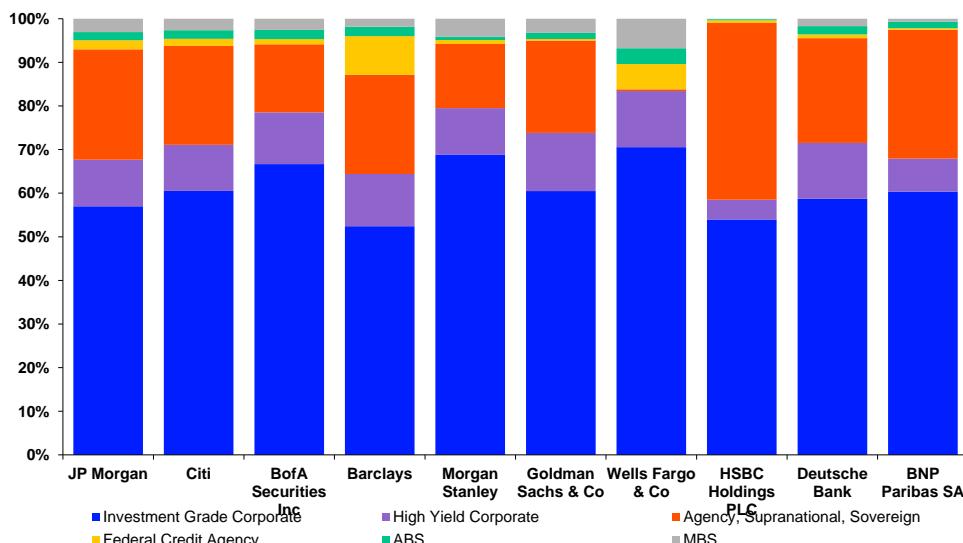
First Half 2020 | Debt Capital Markets | Managing Underwriters

Global Debt Rankings by Proceeds



*League Table positions reflect consolidation within the banking sector. Rankings are as of the current quarter end in each calendar year.

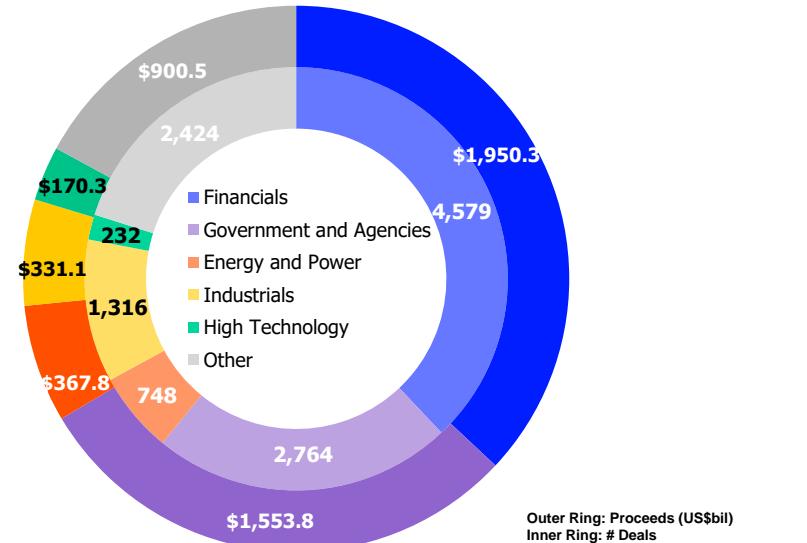
Top 10 Global Debt Bookrunners by Proceeds - Issue Type Composition



Global Scorecard

	1/1/2020 - 06/30/2020		1/1/2019 - 06/30/2019		YoY % Chg. (\$)
	Proceeds (\$mil)	# of Deals	Proceeds (\$mil)	# of Deals	YoY % Chg. (\$)
All Global Debt (B1)	5,535,059	13,656	4,091,859	12,221	35% ▲
Global Long-term Debt (B2)	5,273,826	12,062	3,923,653	10,944	34% ▲
Global Long-term Debt ex MBS, ABS & Munis (B3)	4,877,226	11,298	3,476,227	10,005	40% ▲
Global High Yield Corporate Debt (B4)	251,371	383	206,208	363	22% ▲
Global Investment Grade Corporate Debt (B7)	2,784,510	7,480	1,992,728	6,840	40% ▲
US Federal Credit Agency Debt (B8)	215,026	492	83,757	486	157% ▲
Global Agency, Sovereign & Supranational (B9)	1,556,127	2,838	1,131,710	2,210	38% ▲
Global Mortgage-backed Securities (B10)	259,700	446	232,113	478	12% ▲
Global Asset-backed Securities (B11)	136,900	318	215,313	461	-36% ▼
Global Short-term Debt (B14)	283,908	1,706	186,925	1,405	52% ▲
Global Emerging Markets Corporate Debt (B15)	185,177	598	174,933	705	6% ▲
All US Debt (F1)	2,259,342	2,844	1,361,873	2,324	66% ▲
US Long-term Debt (F2)	2,079,724	1,985	1,259,739	1,638	65% ▲
US Long-term Straight ex MBS, ABS & Munis (F3)	1,924,903	2,300	992,280	1,623	94% ▲
US Federal Credit Agency Debt (F7)	206,070	473	74,281	461	177% ▲
US High Yield Corporate Debt (F8)	192,071	265	133,687	190	44% ▲
US Investment Grade (F9)	1,224,969	836	597,497	530	105% ▲
Agency, Sovereign & Supranational Debt (F10)	256,791	672	155,844	400	65% ▲
US Mortgage-backed Securities (F11)	226,482	353	193,199	387	17% ▲
US Asset-backed Securities (F14)	107,956	191	176,394	314	-39% ▼
US Taxable Municipal Debt (F15)	34,406	552	10,036	294	243% ▲
US Short-term Debt - including MBS, ABS (F16)	179,618	859	102,134	686	76% ▲

Global Debt Capital Markets - Macro Industry Composition



Global Rankings

First Half 2020 | Debt Capital Markets | Managing Underwriters

Global Debt and Syndicated Loans (DL1)								
			YoY Change (\$)		-39%	QoQ Change (\$)		12%
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals		
JP Morgan	1	1	514,234	7.6	0.6	1,714		
BofA Securities Inc	2	2	427,088	6.3	0.2	1,549		
Citi	3	3	394,048	5.8	0.4	1,266		
Barclays	4	5	290,085	4.3	0.8	951		
Wells Fargo & Co	5	4	247,050	3.7	-0.1	911		
BNP Paribas SA	6	9	236,961	3.5	0.7	783		
Morgan Stanley	7	6	234,941	3.5	0.4	865		
Goldman Sachs & Co	8	10	233,381	3.5	0.8	812		
HSBC Holdings PLC	9	7	205,183	3.0	0.0	871		
Deutsche Bank	10	12	190,943	2.8	0.3	769		
Mizuho Financial Group	11	8	165,888	2.5	-0.3	951		
RBC Capital Markets	12	13	137,124	2.0	-0.2	722		
Credit Suisse	13	15	137,082	2.0	0.0	571		
Credit Agricole CIB	14	17	134,156	2.0	0.3	515		
Bank of China Ltd	15	14	131,010	1.9	-0.1	1,386		
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	16	11	122,990	1.8	-0.8	850		
TD Securities Inc	17	18	112,267	1.7	0.2	550		
Societe Generale	18	20	104,615	1.6	0.2	360		
Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc	19	16	99,630	1.5	-0.3	705		
Industrial & Comm Bank China	20	19	93,760	1.4	-0.1	1,117		
Nomura	21	24	92,416	1.4	0.3	310		
CITIC	22	27	78,178	1.2	0.2	1,058		
UniCredit	23	25	76,004	1.1	0.0	275		
China Construction Bank	24	21	74,138	1.1	-0.2	1,136		
Santander Corp & Invest Bkg	25	30	72,491	1.1	0.3	277		
Industry Total			6,769,865	100.0		52		

Global Debt (B1)								
			YoY Change (\$)		-35%	QoQ Change (\$)		20%
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals		
JP Morgan	1	1	389,195	7.0	1.3	1,333		
Citi	2	2	313,608	5.7	0.7	1,030		
BofA Securities Inc	3	4	303,451	5.5	1.3	1,031		
Barclays	4	3	282,683	5.1	0.7	852		
Morgan Stanley	5	7	212,728	3.8	0.8	853		
Goldman Sachs & Co	6	6	209,448	3.8	0.7	707		
Wells Fargo & Co	7	9	190,913	3.5	0.8	703		
HSBC Holdings PLC	8	5	173,749	3.1	-0.4	757		
Deutsche Bank	9	8	162,177	2.9	-0.1	679		
BNP Paribas SA	10	10	152,663	2.8	0.2	584		
Credit Suisse	11	11	122,459	2.2	-0.3	489		
RBC Capital Markets	12	15	114,233	2.1	0.2	649		
Nomura	13	20	102,403	1.9	0.3	338		
TD Securities Inc	14	21	99,542	1.8	0.2	454		
Credit Agricole CIB	15	14	98,499	1.8	-0.2	428		
Bank of China Ltd	16	12	90,403	1.6	-0.8	1,223		
Mizuho Financial Group	17	19	89,799	1.6	-0.1	606		
Industrial & Comm Bank China	18	13	87,461	1.6	-0.4	1,114		
CITIC	19	22	80,380	1.5	0.1	1,104		
Societe Generale	20	18	79,555	1.4	-0.3	278		
China Construction Bank	21	16	73,153	1.3	-0.5	1,149		
Bank of Communications Co Ltd	22	17	61,340	1.1	-0.6	945		
UniCredit	23	25	58,821	1.1	0.0	207		
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	24	24	55,207	1.0	-0.2	307		
Agricultural Bank of China	25	23	54,797	1.0	-0.3	838		
Industry Total			5,535,059	100.0		13,656		

Global Investment Grade Corporate Debt (B7)								
			YoY Change (\$)		40%	QoQ Change (\$)		29%
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals		
JP Morgan	1	1	187,424	6.7	2.3	629		
BofA Securities Inc	2	2	168,784	6.1	1.9	557		
Citi	3	3	149,078	5.4	1.2	525		
Morgan Stanley	4	6	125,618	4.5	1.4	432		
Goldman Sachs & Co	5	7	107,049	3.8	0.9	340		
Barclays	6	4	98,025	3.5	-0.3	357		
Wells Fargo & Co	7	11	93,044	3.3	1.2	270		
HSBC Holdings PLC	8	5	87,990	3.2	-0.4	439		
BNP Paribas SA	9	8	80,359	2.9	0.1	342		
Deutsche Bank	10	9	79,685	2.9	0.1	298		
Mizuho Financial Group	11	10	64,559	2.3	0.0	339		
Credit Suisse	12	13	58,461	2.1	0.1	239		
RBC Capital Markets	13	18	53,743	1.9	0.2	250		
Credit Agricole CIB	14	12	51,192	1.8	-0.3	251		
CITIC	15	17	50,756	1.8	0.1	528		
Societe Generale	16	14	44,027	1.6	-0.4	180		
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	17	16	43,203	1.6	-0.1	218		
Bank of China Ltd	18	15	38,101	1.4	-0.4	302		
CSC Financial Co Ltd	19	19	35,688	1.3	-0.3	376		
Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc	20	20	35,625	1.3	-0.2	198		
TD Securities Inc	21	27	34,344	1.2	0.2	169		
Industrial & Comm Bank China	22	22	32,782	1.2	-0.1	212		
Santander Corp & Invest Bkg	23	23	28,082	1.0	-0.3	136		
US Bancorp	24	42	25,984	0.9	0.2	136		
China Merchants Bank	25	36	24,607	0.9	0.1	227		
Industry Total			2,784,510	100.0		7,480		

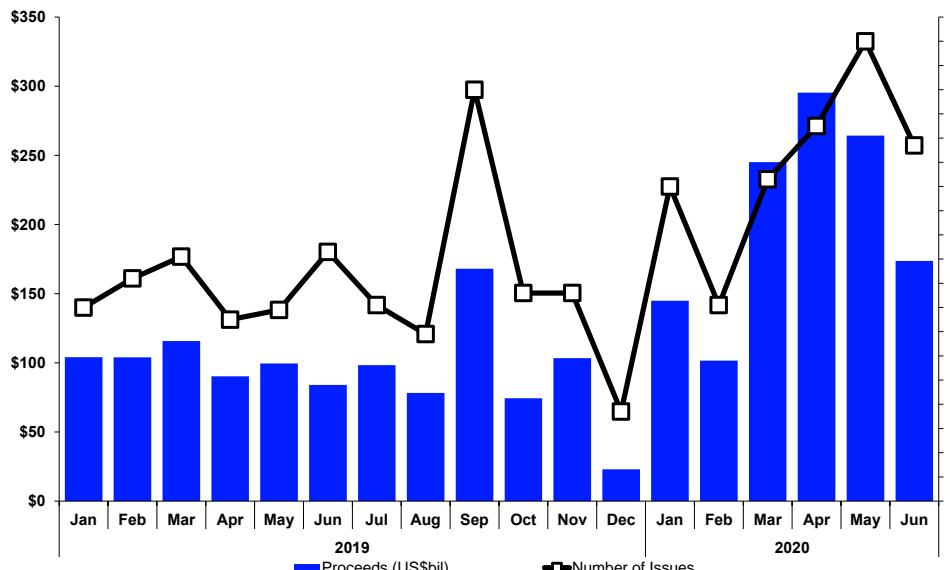
Global MBS (B10)								
			YoY Change (\$)		12%	QoQ Change (\$)		-12%
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals		
JP Morgan	1	1	37,375	14.4	1.5	62		
Credit Suisse	2	2	36,985	14.2	1.7	62		
Wells Fargo & Co	3	3	31,204	12.0	0.9	50		
Morgan Stanley	4	6	25,147	9.7	1.5	51		
Citi	5	4	22,951	8.8	-2.2	49		
BofA Securities Inc	6	5	19,863	7.7	-1.2	49		
Goldman Sachs & Co	7	7	18,583	7.2	1.7	61		
Nomura	8	8	14,873	5.7	1.3	44		
Barclays	9	9	7,338	2.8	-0.6	29		
Deutsche Bank	10	10	4,888	1.9	-0.3	28		
Cantor Fitzgerald LP	11	15	4,050	1.6	0.3	15		
Amherst Securities	12	33	3,463	1.3	1.0	11		
Mizuho Financial Group	13	11	3,240	1.3	-0.1	27		
Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc	14	16	3,152	1.2	0.2	13		
BNP Paribas SA	15	13	2,915	1.1	-0.3	11		
Daiwa Securities Group Inc	16	17	2,703	1.0	0.0	2		
Westpac Banking	17	12	2,505	1.0	-0.4	8		
Lloyds Bank	18	20	1,549	0.6	-0.2	7		
Credit Agricole CIB	19	42	1,514	0.6	0.5	2		
National Australia Bank	20	18	1,509	0.6	-0.4	12		
Jefferies LLC	21	23	1,477	0.6	0.1	9		
BMO Capital Markets	22	30	1,098	0.4	0.0	6		
Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Holdings	23	31	1,014	0.4	0.0	12		
Commonwealth Bank of Australia	24	24	937	0.4	-0.1	7		
PNC Financial Services Group	25	29	806	0.3	-0.1	3		
Industry Total			259,700	100.0		446		

Global ABS (B11)								
			YoY Change (\$)		-36%	QoQ Change (\$)		-49%
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals		
JP Morgan	1	1	13,581	9.9	1.0	46		
Citi	2	1	12,223	8.9	-1.2	50		
Mizuho Financial Group	3	8	9,756	7.1	2.8	72		
BofA Securities Inc	4	4	9,459	6.9	0.3	39		
Barclays	5	3	8,457	6.2	-1.3	36		
Goldman Sachs & Co	7	11	7,340	5.4	1.4	24		
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	8	13	6,488	4.7	1.0	28		
Credit Suisse	9	7	6,478	4.7	-0.6	29		
Deutsche Bank	10	6	6,022	4.4	-1.0	29		
RBC Capital Markets	11	10	5,915	4.3	0.0	25		
BNP Paribas SA	12	9	5,565	4.1	-0.2	20		
TD Securities Inc	13	15	4,340	3.2	1.0	17		
Morgan Stanley	14</							

United States Insights

First Half 2020 | Debt Capital Markets | Managing Underwriters

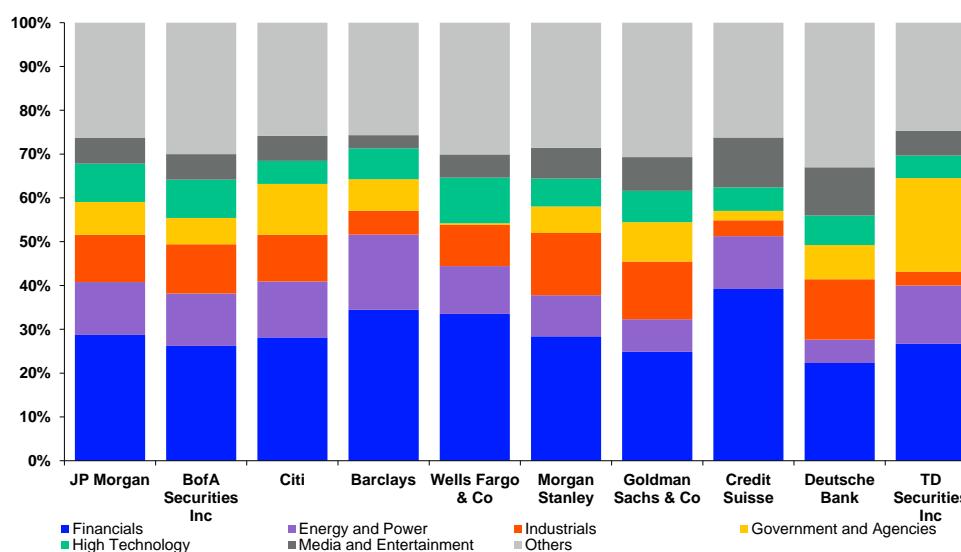
United States Marketed Monthly High Yield Volume



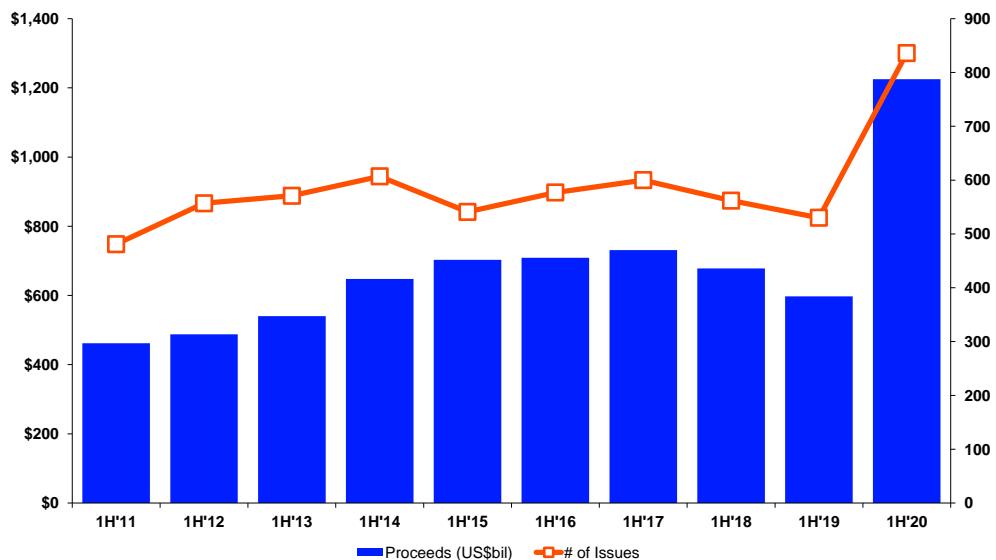
Top United States Investment Grade Corporate Deals

Issue Date	Issuer	Domicile Nation	Deal Size (US\$mil)	Issue Type	Macro Sector
4/30/20	Boeing Co	United States	25,000	Investment Grade Corporate	Industrials
3/30/20	Oracle Corp	United States	19,953	Investment Grade Corporate	High Technology
4/2/20	T-Mobile US Inc	Germany	18,895	Investment Grade Corporate	Telecommunications
5/21/20	AT&T Inc	United States	12,466	Investment Grade Corporate	Telecommunications
5/11/20	Walt Disney Co	United States	10,984	Investment Grade Corporate	Media and Entertainment
4/15/20	JPMorgan Chase & Co	United States	10,000	Investment Grade Corporate	Financials
6/1/20	Amazon.com Inc	United States	9,946	Investment Grade Corporate	Retail
4/13/20	Exxon Mobil Corp	United States	9,659	Investment Grade Corporate	Energy and Power
2/13/20	UTC Climate Controls	United States	9,250	Investment Grade Corporate	Industrials
6/16/20	Pacific Gas & Electric Co	United States	8,904	Investment Grade Corporate	Energy and Power
3/17/20	Exxon Mobil Corp	United States	8,500	Investment Grade Corporate	Energy and Power
5/4/20	Apple Inc	United States	8,442	Investment Grade Corporate	High Technology
5/7/20	Chevron Corp	United States	8,000	Investment Grade Corporate	Energy and Power

Top 10 United States DCM Bookrunners by Proceeds - Macro Industry Composition



United States Investment Grade - Proceeds



United States Rankings

First Half 2020 | Debt Capital Markets | Managing Underwriters

U.S. Debt (F1)		YoY Change (\$)		66%	QoQ Change (\$)		32%
Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals	
	2020	2019	US\$mil				
JP Morgan	1	1	272,737	12.1	1.1	839	
BofA Securities Inc	2	3	217,598	9.6	1.0	753	
Citi	3	2	215,591	9.5	-0.7	695	
Barclays	4	5	167,115	7.4	0.7	451	
Wells Fargo & Co	5	4	167,021	7.4	0.4	562	
Morgan Stanley	6	7	151,299	6.7	0.8	521	
Goldman Sachs & Co	7	6	147,950	6.6	0.6	513	
Credit Suisse	8	8	88,858	3.9	-1.1	277	
Deutsche Bank	9	9	74,843	3.3	-0.4	297	
RBC Capital Markets	10	10	63,393	2.8	-0.3	348	
HSBC Holdings PLC	11	11	59,971	2.7	-0.4	190	
TD Securities Inc	12	15	53,598	2.4	0.2	199	
Nomura	13	16	48,095	2.1	0.5	103	
Mizuho Financial Group	14	14	47,338	2.1	-0.2	242	
BNP Paribas SA	15	12	46,561	2.1	-0.5	196	
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	16	13	39,905	1.8	-0.7	197	
US Bancorp	17	21	29,119	1.3	0.3	162	
Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc	18	17	25,162	1.1	-0.1	119	
Scotiabank	19	20	21,787	1.0	0.0	130	
Credit Agricole CIB	20	22	20,890	0.9	-0.1	89	
Industry Total			2,259,342	100.0		2,844	

U.S. High Yield Corporate Debt (F8)		YoY Change (\$)		44%	QoQ Change (\$)		90%
Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals	
	2020	2019	US\$mil				
JP Morgan	1	1	26,090	13.6	2.5	172	
BofA Securities Inc	2	3	19,557	10.2	2.5	163	
Citi	3	2	16,252	8.5	-0.5	131	
Goldman Sachs & Co	4	5	14,440	7.5	0.6	122	
Barclays	5	4	14,419	7.5	0.3	115	
Wells Fargo & Co	6	10	11,383	5.9	1.8	102	
Morgan Stanley	7	6	11,027	5.7	-0.8	76	
Deutsche Bank	8	8	9,734	5.1	-0.6	84	
Credit Suisse	9	7	7,290	3.8	-2.0	72	
RBC Capital Markets	10	9	6,611	3.4	-1.5	67	
HSBC Holdings PLC	11	14	4,652	2.4	0.5	46	
TD Securities Inc	12	15	3,409	1.8	0.0	39	
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	13	11	3,351	1.7	-0.8	46	
Jefferies LLC	14	12	3,181	1.7	-0.5	15	
US Bancorp	15	20	3,039	1.6	0.5	28	
Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc	16	29	2,981	1.6	1.0	25	
TD Securities Inc	17	16	2,970	1.6	-0.2	35	
Mizuho Financial Group	18	17	2,919	1.5	-0.2	33	
Scotiabank	19	18	2,368	1.2	-0.4	34	
PNC Financial Services Group	20	40	2,339	1.2	1.0	25	
Industry Total			192,071	100.0		265	

U.S. Investment Grade Debt (F9)		YoY Change (\$)		105%	QoQ Change (\$)		49%
Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals	
	2020	2019	US\$mil				
JP Morgan	1	2	153,677	12.6	2.6	451	
BofA Securities Inc	2	1	142,130	11.6	1.1	435	
Citi	3	3	119,585	9.8	0.7	362	
Morgan Stanley	4	5	96,828	7.9	1.1	277	
Wells Fargo & Co	5	6	90,046	7.4	0.9	257	
Goldman Sachs & Co	6	4	89,474	7.3	0.4	253	
Barclays	7	7	57,562	4.7	-1.1	184	
Deutsche Bank	8	11	40,732	3.3	-0.3	124	
Mizuho Financial Group	9	10	36,449	3.0	-0.7	155	
HSBC Holdings PLC	10	9	35,111	2.9	-0.9	114	
RBC Capital Markets	11	13	34,957	2.9	0.0	145	
Credit Suisse	12	12	32,775	2.7	-0.6	105	
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	13	8	31,528	2.6	-1.5	139	
BNP Paribas SA	14	14	30,576	2.5	0.0	112	
US Bancorp	15	15	25,890	2.1	0.0	135	
Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc	16	16	21,256	1.7	-0.3	89	
TD Securities Inc	17	17	21,120	1.7	-0.1	95	
Scotiabank	18	18	14,008	1.1	-0.2	77	
Truist Financial Corp	19	20	13,022	1.1	0.0	76	
Societe Generale	20	19	11,347	0.9	-0.3	40	
Industry Total			1,224,969	100.0		836	

U.S. MBS (F11)		YoY Change (\$)		17%	QoQ Change (\$)		-4%
Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals	
	2020	2019	US\$mil				
Credit Suisse	1	2	36,985	16.3	1.2	62	
JP Morgan	2	1	36,146	16.0	0.6	57	
Wells Fargo & Co	3	3	30,966	13.7	0.3	49	
Morgan Stanley	4	6	24,247	10.7	2.5	48	
Citi	5	4	21,542	9.5	-2.7	43	
BofA Securities Inc	6	5	17,723	7.8	-1.9	42	
Goldman Sachs & Co	7	7	16,543	7.3	0.9	58	
Nomura	8	8	12,831	5.7	0.4	43	
Barclays	9	9	6,280	2.8	-0.9	24	
Deutsche Bank	10	10	4,723	2.1	-0.2	26	
Industry Total			226,482	100.0		353	

U.S. ABS (F14)		YoY Change (\$)		-39%	QoQ Change (\$)		-51%
Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals	
	2020	2019	US\$mil				
JP Morgan	1	2	12,931	12.0	1.4	43	
Citi	2	1	10,386	9.6	-1.9	44	
Barclays	3	3	7,821	7.2	-1.9	32	
Wells Fargo & Co	4	4	7,410	6.9	-0.8	34	
BofA Securities Inc	5	5	7,160	6.6	-0.7	30	
Goldman Sachs & Co	6	9	5,803	5.4	1.2	21	
RBC Capital Markets	7	8	5,721	5.3	0.5	23	
Credit Suisse	8	6	5,050	4.7	-1.1	22	
Mizuho Financial Group	9	15	5,002	4.6	2.2	19	
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	10	11	4,701	4.4	0.7	18	
Industry Total			107,956	100.0		191	

U.S. ABS ex Self & CDOs (F14b)		YoY Change (\$)		-29%	QoQ Change (\$)		-35%
Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals	
	2020	2019	US\$mil				
JP Morgan	1	4	8,026	9.1	0.7	37	
Wells Fargo & Co	2	5	6,960	7.9	1.7	33	
Citi	3	1	6,278	7.1	-3.6	34	
Barclays	4	2	6,003	6.8	-2.1	28	
BofA Securities Inc	5	3	5,952	6.8	-1.6	27	
RBC Capital Markets	6	6	5,283	6.0	0.0	22	
Goldman Sachs & Co	7	10	4,928	5.6	1.5	18	
Deutsche Bank	8	14	4,562	5.2	2.0	18	
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	9	8	4,503	5.1	-0.7	25	
Industry Total			87,887	100.0		148	

U.S. Securizations (ex CMBS, Agency, CMO, Self-Funded & CDOs) (F20a)		YoY Change (\$)		-26%	QoQ Change (\$)		-48%
Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals	
	2020	2019	US\$mil				
Wells Fargo & Co	1	6	10,468	8.5	2.1	43	
JP Morgan	2	3	10,412	8.4	-1.7	48	
BofA Securities Inc	3	4	10,333	8.4	-1.1	41	
Credit Suisse	4	2	9,688	7.8	-2.7	50	
Barclays	5	5	7,843	6.3	-1.5	39	
Goldman Sachs & Co	6	9	7,700	6.2	2.3	35	
Citi	7	1	7,141	5.8	-4.9	40	
Deutsche Bank	8	7	5,791	4.7	-0.4	37	
Nomura	9	10	5,450	4.4	0.6	28	
RBC Capital Markets	10	8	5,432	4.4	-0.1	24	
Industry Total			123,803	100.0		229	

U.S. Residential MBS (F13b)		YoY Change (\$)		-20%	QoQ Change (\$)		-70%
Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals	
	2020	2019	US\$mil				
Credit Suisse	1	1	5,908	15.8	-6.5	3	

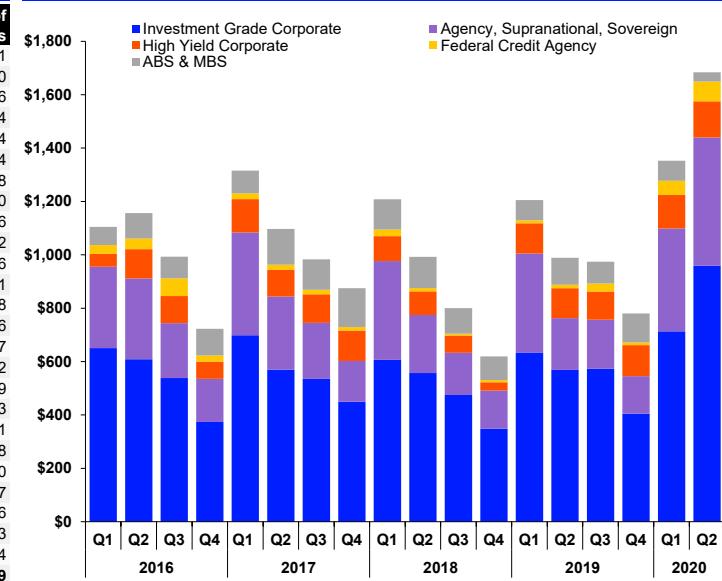
International Debt & ESG Bonds Rankings

First Half 2020 | Debt Capital Markets | Managing Underwriters

All International Bonds (J01)		YoY Change (\$)		38% QoQ Change (\$)		23%	
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	
JP Morgan	1	1	271,368	8.8	0.9	989	
Citi	2	2	226,372	7.4	0.6	772	
BofA Securities Inc	3	5	223,626	7.3	1.8	799	
Barclays	4	3	205,923	6.7	0.5	668	
Goldman Sachs & Co	5	6	163,287	5.3	0.6	544	
HSBC Holdings PLC	6	4	153,612	5.0	-0.6	622	
BNP Paribas SA	7	8	145,839	4.8	0.4	522	
Deutsche Bank	8	10	139,560	4.6	0.0	517	
Morgan Stanley	9	9	134,829	4.4	0.9	432	
Credit Agricole CIB	10	14	94,972	3.1	-0.4	376	
Wells Fargo & Co	11	12	87,245	2.8	0.8	333	
Societe Generale	12	11	74,104	2.4	-0.5	255	
Credit Suisse	13	13	69,551	2.3	-0.8	350	
RBC Capital Markets	14	15	69,507	2.3	0.0	280	
UniCredit	15	16	58,060	1.9	-0.1	202	
TD Securities Inc	16	23	55,514	1.8	0.1	242	
Nomura	17	18	53,071	1.7	0.4	137	
Mizuho Financial Group	18	17	50,719	1.7	0.0	269	
NatWest Markets	19	19	48,338	1.6	-0.1	185	
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	20	21	42,478	1.4	-0.3	221	
Santander Corp & Invest Bkg	21	20	37,948	1.2	-0.3	149	
Natixis	22	24	36,973	1.2	-0.3	156	
Commerzbank AG	23	25	35,690	1.2	-0.1	176	
Standard Chartered PLC	24	26	32,505	1.1	0.0	154	
ING	25	22	27,725	0.9	-0.1	145	
Industry Total			3,069,887	100.0		3,365	

All Bonds In Euros (N01)		YoY Change (\$)		33% QoQ Change (\$)		13%	
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds €mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	
BNP Paribas SA	1	1	85,283	8.4	1.3	291	
JP Morgan	2	2	71,974	7.1	0.6	240	
HSBC Holdings PLC	3	6	64,224	6.4	0.5	246	
Barclays	4	5	62,402	6.2	0.3	224	
Credit Agricole CIB	5	3	61,462	6.1	-0.2	214	
Deutsche Bank	6	7	56,746	5.6	0.1	204	
Societe Generale	7	4	50,982	5.0	-1.2	178	
UniCredit	8	8	50,749	5.0	0.1	190	
Citi	9	9	48,963	4.8	0.6	166	
BofA Securities Inc	10	11	47,371	4.7	0.8	172	
Goldman Sachs & Co	11	10	34,914	3.5	-0.6	116	
Natixis	12	12	30,505	3.0	-0.4	131	
Commerzbank AG	13	13	26,811	2.7	-0.1	148	
NatWest Markets	14	14	25,566	2.5	-0.1	96	
Santander Corp & Invest Bkg	15	15	24,432	2.4	-0.1	97	
Morgan Stanley	16	18	24,044	2.4	0.5	82	
ING	17	16	21,312	2.1	-0.1	109	
Banca IMI (Intesa Sanpaolo)	18	22	15,819	1.6	0.3	53	
Nomura	19	24	15,129	1.5	0.6	31	
BBVA	20	19	14,289	1.4	-0.2	58	
Credit Suisse	21	20	12,377	1.2	-0.3	60	
DZ Bank	22	23	11,871	1.2	0.1	67	
BMPS	23	48	9,620	1.0	0.8	6	
Danske Bank	24	35	9,306	0.9	0.4	43	
Mizuho Financial Group	25	37	7,868	0.8	0.3	44	
Industry Total			1,011,581	100.0		1,069	

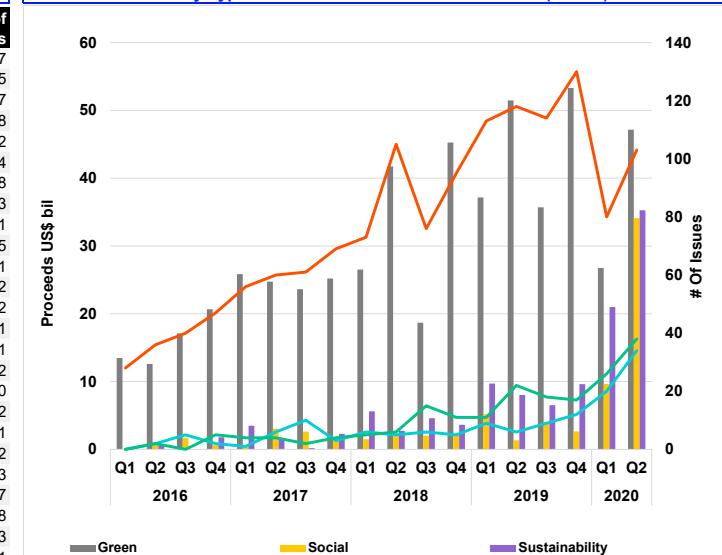
International Bonds - Issue Type Composition (US\$bil)							
■ Investment Grade Corporate	■ Agency, Supranational, Sovereign	■ ABS & MBS	■ High Yield Corporate	■ Federal Credit Agency			
\$1,800							
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			



All Global ESG Bonds (GESG1)		YoY Change (\$)		54% QoQ Change (\$)		103%	
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds €mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	
HSBC Holdings PLC	1	1	11,835	6.8	-0.1	54	
Barclays	2	9	10,964	6.3	3.0	36	
JP Morgan	3	5	10,820	6.2	1.7	40	
Credit Agricole CIB	4	2	10,508	6.0	-0.1	42	
Citi	5	6*	9,544	5.5	1.3	35	
BNP Paribas SA	6	3	9,489	5.5	-0.1	44	
BofA Securities Inc	7	4	8,738	5.0	0.0	42	
Societe Generale	8	6*	6,708	3.9	-0.3	28	
Morgan Stanley	9	20	6,443	3.7	2.1	33	
Nomura	10	10	5,234	3.0	0.6	15	
Deutsche Bank	11	14	5,193	3.0	0.8	24	
ING	12	8	4,607	2.7	-1.4	30	
TD Securities Inc	13	28	4,587	2.6	1.7	11	
SEB	14	13	4,549	2.6	0.3	31	
NatWest Markets	15	22	4,465	2.6	1.1	18	
Natixis	16	16	4,282	2.5	0.5	13	
Goldman Sachs & Co	17	15	3,552	2.0	-0.1	16	
Santander Corp & Invest Bkg	18	18	3,456	2.0	0.2	20	
UniCredit	19	11	3,305	1.9	-0.5	20	
RBC Capital Markets	20	29	2,980	1.7	0.8	6	
Mizuho Financial Group	21	19	2,840	1.6	-0.1	26	
BMO Capital Markets	22	61	2,685	1.5	1.2	3	
Danske Bank	23	12	2,339	1.3	-1.0	14	
Credit Suisse	24	47	2,211	1.3	0.9	14	
DZ Bank	25	49	2,157	1.2	0.8	0	
Industry Total			173,947	100.0		301	

All Global Green Bonds (GR01)**		YoY Change (\$)		-17% QoQ Change (\$)		76%	
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	
JP Morgan	1	5	4,583	6.2	1.2	27	
BNP Paribas SA	2	3	4,470	6.1	0.8	25	
Citi	3	6	3,923	5.3	0.7	17	
Credit Agricole CIB	4	2	3,514	4.8	-1.6	18	
ING	5	11	3,287	4.5	1.6	22	
BofA Securities Inc	6	4	3,259	4.4	-0.8	24	
Barclays	7	7	3,128	4.2	0.9	18	
Societe Generale	8	8	2,980	4.0	0.7	13	
HSBC Holdings PLC	9	1	2,956	4.0	-2.6	21	
SEB	10	12	2,720	3.7	0.8	25	
Morgan Stanley	11	19	2,580	3.5	1.8	21	
Deutsche Bank	12	14	2,381	3.2	0.7	12	
Santander Corp & Invest Bkg	13	18	2,164	2.9	1.2	12	
Goldman Sachs & Co	14	13	2,111	2.9	0.3	11	
UniCredit	15	10	1,880	2.5	-0.4	11	
Credit Suisse	16	46	1,746	2.4	2.0	12	
NatWest Markets	17	17	1,670	2.3	0.5	10	
ABN AMRO Bank	18	32	1,429	1.9	1.0	12	
Danske Bank	19	9	1,358	1.8	-1.2	11	
BBVA	20	16	1,333	1.8	-0.1	12	
Nordea	21	15	1,179	1.6	-0.4	13	
Swedbank	22	24	1,107	1.5	0.2	7	
Mizuho Financial Group	23	23	1,016	1.4	0.0	8	
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	24	21	1,014	1.4	-0.1	13	
Danske Bank	25	33	943	1.3	0.4	11	
Industry Total			73,917	100.0		183	

Global ESG Bonds By Type - Proceeds Versus Number Of Deals (US\$bil)							
■ Green	■ Green # Of Issues	■ Social	■ Social # Of Issues	■ Sustainability	■ Sustainability # Of Issues		
60						140	
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			



High Yield Corporate Debt Rankings

First Half 2020 | Debt Capital Markets | Managing Underwriters

Global High Yield Debt (B4)							Global High Yield Debt USD Denominated (B5)							Top High Yield Corporate Deals						
			YoY Change (\$)		22% QoQ Change (\$)		27%					YoY Change (\$)		28% QoQ Change (\$)		48%				
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	Issue Date	Issuer	Domicile Nation	Proceeds US\$mil	Coupon %	Macro Sector	
JP Morgan	1	1	29,378	11.7	2.9	202	JP Morgan	1	1	26,617	12.2	3.2	181	4/17/20	Ford Motor Co	United States	8,000.0	8.500	Industrials	
BofA Securities Inc	2	5	22,459	8.9	3.0	180	BofA Securities Inc	2	4	21,037	9.7	3.3	171	6/19/20	Colt Merger Sub Inc.	United States	5,200.0	6.250	Financials	
Citi	3	2	18,981	7.6	0.8	152	Citi	3	3	16,498	7.6	0.7	134	1/21/20	Scenery Journey Ltd	Hong Kong	4,000.0	12.000	Real Estate	
Barclays	4	8	16,993	6.8	2.0	143	Goldman Sachs & Co	4	5	15,401	7.1	0.8	133	1/8/20	Altice Financing SA	Luxembourg	3,087.5	3.000	Media and Entertainment	
Goldman Sachs & Co	5	3	16,802	6.7	0.2	146	Barclays	5	8	14,947	6.9	2.0	127	5/29/20	WESCO Distribution Inc	United States	2,815.0	7.125	High Technology	
Morgan Stanley	6	7	12,608	5.0	-0.3	94	Morgan Stanley	6	6	11,687	5.4	-0.4	85	2/11/20	HCA Inc	United States	2,700.0	3.500	Healthcare	
Deutsche Bank	7	6	12,571	5.0	-0.9	118	Wells Fargo & Co	7	10	11,272	5.2	2.0	102	3/4/20	CCO Holdings, LLC	United States	2,527.5	4.500	Media and Entertainment	
Credit Suisse	8	4	11,801	4.7	-1.6	112	Deutsche Bank	8	7	10,167	4.7	-0.7	104	2/20/20	Front Range Bidco Inc.	United States	2,500.1	4.000	Financials	
Wells Fargo & Co	9	11	11,628	4.6	1.8	103	Credit Suisse	9	2	10,010	4.6	-2.5	101	1/22/20	VICI Properties Inc	United States	2,500.0	4.125	Real Estate	
RBC Capital Markets	10	9	6,922	2.8	-0.3	67	RBC Capital Markets	10	9	6,372	2.9	-0.7	65	6/24/20	American Airlines Inc	United States	2,475.0	11.750	Industrials	
BNP Paribas SA	11	10	6,299	2.5	-0.4	76	Truist Financial Corp	11	20	4,519	2.1	0.7	45	6/17/20	Iron Mountain Inc	United States	2,400.0	5.250	High Technology	
HSBC Holdings PLC	12	12	4,563	1.8	-0.9	62	BNP Paribas SA	12	13	4,232	1.9	-0.2	59	1/22/20	Albertsons Cos Inc	United States	2,356.0	4.875	Retail	
Truist Financial Corp	13	22	4,519	1.8	0.7	45	Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	13	18	3,516	1.6	0.2	39	1/23/20	Altice FR	Luxembourg	2,326.9	6.000	Media and Entertainment	
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	14	18	3,568	1.4	0.1	40	UBS	14	11	3,427	1.6	-0.7	39							
UBS	15	13	3,481	1.4	-1.0	41	Jefferies LLC	15	17	3,181	1.5	-0.2	15							
Credit Agricole CIB	16	14	3,403	1.4	-0.9	33	BMO Capital Markets	16	19	3,062	1.4	0.0	35							
Mizuho Financial Group	17	20	3,379	1.3	0.2	37	Mizuho Financial Group	17	21	3,049	1.4	0.1	34							
Jefferies LLC	18	17	3,369	1.3	-0.1	17	TD Securities Inc	18	27	3,016	1.4	0.5	27							
BMO Capital Markets	19	19	3,062	1.2	0.0	35	US Bancorp	19	39	2,876	1.3	0.9	24							
TD Securities Inc	20	29	3,016	1.2	0.5	27	HSBC Holdings PLC	20	12	2,831	1.3	-1.0	44							
US Bancorp	21	43	2,876	1.1	0.7	24	Scotiabank	21	22	2,498	1.2	0.0	35							
Scotiabank	22	23	2,712	1.1	0.0	38	PNC Financial Services Group	22	58	2,394	1.1	0.9	26							
Societe Generale	23	21	2,407	1.0	-0.1	25	Credit Agricole CIB	23	15	2,045	0.9	-0.9	26							
PNC Financial Services Group	24	66	2,394	1.0	0.9	26	Fifth Third Bancorp	24	38	2,020	0.9	0.4	24							
ING	25	66	2,120	0.8	-0.2	23	Haitong Securities Co Ltd	25	14	1,540	0.7	-1.3	41							
Industry Total			251,371	100.0		383	Industry Total			217,911	100.0		332							

Global High Yield Debt Non-USD Denominated (B6)							Global High Yield Debt EURO Denominated (B06b)							Global High Yield Corporate Debt Issuance						
			YoY Change (\$)		-4% QoQ Change (\$)		-53%					YoY Change (\$)		-4% QoQ Change (\$)		-59%				
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds €mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds €mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds (US\$bil)	# of Issues		
JP Morgan	1	2	2,511	8.3	0.5	26	Deutsche Bank	1	2	2,414	9.1	0.8	24							
Citi	2	5	2,240	7.4	1.2	22	BNP Paribas SA	2	1	2,012	7.5	-1.4	17							
Deutsche Bank	3	1	2,177	7.2	-0.7	20	Citigroup	3	5	1,936	7.3	0.4	18							
BNP Paribas SA	4	4	1,866	6.2	-0.3	20	BNP Paribas SA	4	4	1,820	6.8	-0.2	19							
Barclays	5	8	1,865	6.2	1.7	19	Credit Suisse	6	14	1,359	5.1	2.0	10							
Credit Suisse	6	15	1,611	5.3	2.5	14	BofA Securities Inc	7	9	1,279	4.8	1.0	11							
HSBC Holdings PLC	7	7	1,577	5.2	0.3	20	HSBC Holdings PLC	8	7	1,260	4.7	-0.3	18							
BofA Securities Inc	8	10	1,294	4.3	0.6	12	Credit Agricole CIB	9	6	1,177	4.4	-1.4	9							
Goldman Sachs & Co	9	3	1,276	4.2	-3.1	17	Goldman Sachs & Co	10	3	1,144	4.3	-2.8	15							
Credit Agricole CIB	10	6	1,227	4.0	-1.1	10	ING	11	13	1,128	4.2	0.9	11							
ING	11	12	1,212	4.0	0.7	13	UniCredit	12	8	1,127	4.2	0.0	12							
UniCredit	12	9	1,127	3.7	0.0	12	Societe Generale	13	10	940	3.5	-0.2	11							
Societe Generale	13	11	986	3.3	0.0	12	Morgan Stanley	14	11	790	3.0	-0.4	11							
NatWest Markets	14	16	880	2.9	0.6	10	KKR & Co LP	15	24	780	2.9	2.0	4							
Morgan Stanley	15	13	835	2.8	-0.3	12	NatWest Markets	16	20	639	2.4	0.6	8							
KKR & Co LP	16	28	746	2.5	1.7	4	NatWest Markets	17	15	504	1.9	-0.3	4							
Natixis	17	18	504	1.7	-0.3	4	Nordea	18	33	397	1.5	1.0	4							
RBC Capital Markets	18	30	498	1.6	0.9	5	RBC Capital Markets	19	49*	379	1.4	1.2	3							
Nordea	19	25	471	1.6	0.7	7	Santander Corp & Invest Bkg	20	18	370	1.4	-0.5	5							
Santander Corp & Invest Bkg	20	20	370	1.2	-0.4	5	Wells Fargo & Co	21	25	330	1.2	0.3	3							
Mediobanca	21	24	365	1.2	0.3	5	Mizuho Financial Group	22	39	301	1.1	0.8	4							
ABN AMRO Bank	22	-	361	1.2	1.2	4	Mediobanca	23	21	295	1.1	0.1	4							
Wells Fargo & Co	23	23	330	1.1	0.1	3	Cooperativa Rabobank UA	24	37	276	1.0	0.7	2							
Mizuho Financial Group	24	42	301	1.0	0.7	4	Commerzbank AG	25	19	245	0.9	-0.9	5							
Banka IMI (Intesa Sanpaolo)	25	19	290	1.0	-0.7	6	Industry Total			26,678	100.0		49							

*Indicates a Tie

Emerging Markets Rankings

First Half 2020 | Debt Capital Markets | Managing Underwriters

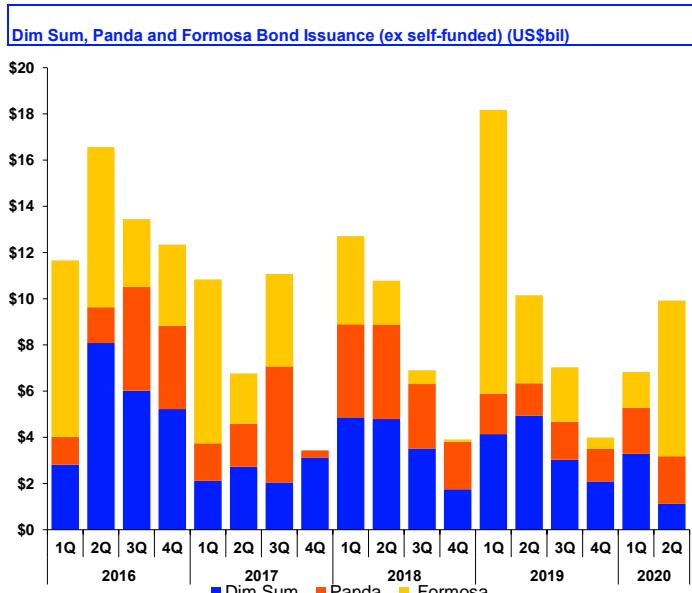
All International Emerging Market Bonds (L1)											EMEA Emerging Market Bonds (L2)											Latin America Emerging Market Bonds (L3)																										
	Rank		Rank		Proceeds		Market Share		YoY Change (\$)		10%		Sh. Chg		Mkt. %		YoY Change (\$)		9%		QoQ Change (\$)		38%			Rank		Rank		Proceeds		Market Share		YoY Change (\$)		34%		QoQ Change (\$)		-44%								
Bookrunner	2020	2019	2020	2019	US\$mil	US\$mil	Sh.	Chg	# of Deals	Sh.	Chg	Mkt.	Share	Sh.	Chg	Mkt.	Share	Sh.	Chg	Mkt.	Share	Sh.	Chg	# of Deals	Bookrunner	2020	2019	US\$mil	US\$mil	Sh.	Chg	Mkt.	Share	Sh.	Chg	Mkt.	Share	Sh.	Chg	Mkt.	Share	Sh.	Chg	Mkt.	Share	Sh.	Chg	# of Deals
Citi	1	1	36,794	8.9	1.1	141																			JP Morgan	1	1	10,921	15.7	0.0	32																	
HSBC Holdings PLC	2	2	32,254	7.8	0.3	190																			Citi	2	2	8,709	12.5	0.3	22																	
JP Morgan	3	3	31,474	7.6	0.2	139																			BNP Paribas SA	3	5	5,536	8.0	1.8	13																	
Standard Chartered PLC	4	4	22,951	5.6	0.2	113																			Deutsche Bank	4	11	4,533	6.5	3.4	9																	
Deutsche Bank	5	9	21,938	5.3	2.0	74																			Societe Generale	5	7	4,119	5.9	1.9	13																	
Goldman Sachs & Co	6	6	19,456	4.7	1.1	74																			Barclays	6	23	3,633	5.2	4.3	10																	
BNP Paribas SA	7	5	18,534	4.5	0.6	85																			UniCredit	7	17	3,493	5.0	3.5	11																	
BofA Securities Inc	8	8	17,740	4.3	0.8	75																			HSBC Holdings PLC	8	9	2,988	4.3	0.9	11																	
Credit Agricole CIB	9	7	12,869	3.1	-0.4	73																			ING	9	12	2,953	4.2	1.2	9																	
Barclays	10	12	12,192	3.0	0.6	70																			Banca IMI (Intesa Sanpaolo)	10	15	2,133	3.1	1.1	7																	
Credit Suisse	11	11	11,154	2.7	0.0	78																			Gazprombank	11	3	1,981	2.9	-3.7	7																	
Morgan Stanley	12	10	10,564	2.6	-0.6	50																			Erste Group	12	10	1,899	2.7	-0.4	5																	
UBS	13	13	9,718	2.4	0.0	80																			Raiffeisen Bank International	13	29	1,895	2.7	2.1	4																	
Societe Generale	14	20	9,487	2.3	1.0	44																			Standard Chartered PLC	14	6	1,788	2.6	-3.3	5																	
Bank of China Ltd	15	14	7,514	1.8	-0.5	91																			Morgan Stanley	15	20	1,346	1.9	0.8	2																	
Mizuho Financial Group	16	15	5,891	1.4	-0.6	49																			Credit Agricole CIB	16	16	1,239	1.8	0.2	3																	
Industrial & Comm Bank China	17	19	5,811	1.4	0.1	58																			Industrial & Comm Bank China	17	-	1,161	1.7	1.7	4																	
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	18	27	5,648	1.4	0.4	32																			Goldman Sachs & Co	18	8	874	1.3	-2.7	5																	
DBS Group Holdings	19	18	5,551	1.3	0.0	60																			BofA Securities Inc	19	13	862	1.2	-1.4	4																	
CITIC	20	17	5,195	1.3	-0.3	79																			Raiffeisen Schweiz Genossensch	20	-	783	1.1	1.1	2																	
Industry Total			413,338	100.0		624																		Industry Total			69,563	100.0		61																		
Asia Pacific Emerging Market Bonds (L4)			YoY Change (\$)	-5%	QoQ Change (\$)	-3%																		Middle East Emerging Market Bonds (L5)			YoY Change (\$)	51%	QoQ Change (\$)	86%																		
Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. %	# of Deals																		Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. %	# of Deals																		
HSBC Holdings PLC	1	1	18,036	9.3	0.4	149																		Standard Chartered PLC	1	1	11,094	14.7	1.5	25																		
Citi	2	2	12,946	6.7	1.2	83																		Citi	2	3	9,277	12.3	2.6	18																		
Standard Chartered PLC	3	3	10,005	5.2	0.6	82																		HSBC Holdings PLC	3	2	7,937	10.5	0.1	20																		
UBS	4	8	8,119	4.2	0.8	70																		Goldman Sachs & Co	4	8	7,412	9.8	3.9	6																		
Bank of China Ltd	5	4	7,477	3.9	-0.2	90																		Deutsche Bank	5	7	5,879	7.8	1.0	10																		
BofA Securities Inc	6	17	7,296	3.8	1.4	42																		JP Morgan	6	4	4,057	5.4	-2.5	14																		
Credit Suisse	7	6	7,117	3.7	0.0	65																		Credit Agricole CIB	7	5	3,725	4.9	-2.5	12																		
JP Morgan	8	7	7,100	3.7	0.1	62																		BofA Securities Inc	8	29	3,660	4.8	4.5	4																		
Credit Agricole CIB	9	5	6,287	3.2	-0.7	54																		First Abu Dhabi Bank PJSC	9	14	3,302	4.4	2.9	11																		
BNP Paribas SA	10	12	6,028	3.1	0.5	55																		Barclays	10	10	2,494	3.3	-1.3	6																		
Industry Total			193,781	100.0		410																	Industry Total			75,683	100.0		73																			
Domestic Brazilian Debt, in Reals (BR2)			YoY Change (\$)	-77%	QoQ Change (\$)	1%																	Global Debt, Mexican Issuers (MX1)			YoY Change (\$)	42%	QoQ Change (\$)	-25%																			
Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. %	# of Deals																	Bookrunner	Rank	Rank	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. %	# of Deals																			
Itau Unibanco	1	1	2,500	23.6	-0.																																											

Asia-Pacific Rankings

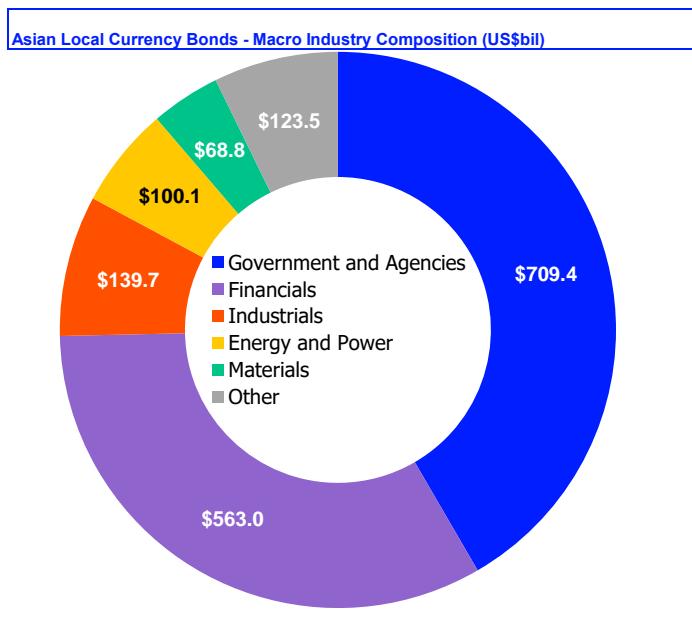
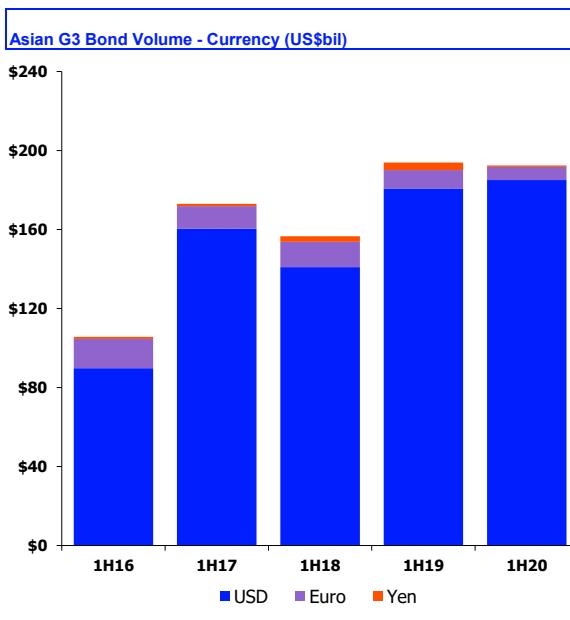
First Half 2020 | Debt Capital Markets | Managing Underwriters

Asian G3 Bonds (ex-Japan & Australia) (AR2)									
Bookrunner	Rank		YoY Change (\$)		-2% QoQ Change (\$)		0%		# of Deals
	2020	2019	Proceeds	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	Sh Chg	Deals	Deals	
HSBC Holdings PLC	1	1	16,897	9.0	0.6	2.1	76		118
Citi	2	2	13,678	7.3	-0.4	0.4	75		
Standard Chartered PLC	3	3	9,547	5.1	0.4	2.2	39		
BofA Securities Inc	4	16	8,538	4.6	2.2	0.6	40		
Goldman Sachs & Co	5	8	7,546	4.0	0.6	0.6	64		
UBS	6	10	7,125	3.8	0.6	0.6	40		
Bank of China Ltd	7	4	6,841	3.7	-0.6	0.2	82		
JP Morgan	8	6	6,764	3.6	-0.5	0.1	52		
Credit Suisse	9	7	6,365	3.4	-0.5	0.1	59		
Credit Agricole CIB	10	5	5,777	3.1	-1.1	0.1	40		
BNP Paribas SA	11	14	5,244	2.8	0.4	0.4	50		
DBS Group Holdings	12	15	5,117	2.7	0.3	0.3	52		
CITIC	13	12	5,017	2.7	-0.2	0.1	74		
Deutsche Bank	14	17	4,773	2.5	0.1	0.1	41		
Morgan Stanley	15	13	4,657	2.5	0.0	0.0	28		
Barclays	16	19	4,555	2.4	0.3	0.3	42		
Industrial & Comm Bank China	17	18	4,398	2.3	0.1	0.1	44		
Mizuho Financial Group	18	11	4,177	2.2	-0.9	0.1	36		
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	19	23	3,781	2.0	0.5	0.5	21		
Haitong Securities Co Ltd	20	9	3,118	1.7	-1.5	0.0	75		
Guotai Junan Securities	21	20	2,754	1.5	-0.5	0.0	63		
Bank of Communications Co Ltd	22	24	2,744	1.5	0.1	0.1	41		
Societe Generale	23	35	2,575	1.4	0.7	0.7	16		
RBC Capital Markets	24	40	2,559	1.4	0.9	0.9	2		
China Merchants Bank	25	25	2,315	1.2	-0.2	0.2	51		
Industry Total			187,668	100.0			321		

Asian G3 High Yield Bonds (ex Japan & Australia) (AR10)									
Bookrunner	Rank		YoY Change (\$)		-33% QoQ Change (\$)		-66%		# of Deals
	2020	2019	Proceeds	US\$mil	Market Share	Sh Chg	Deals	Deals	
Credit Suisse	1	1	3,281		10.0	0.1	37		
UBS	2	4	2,876		8.7	2.9	31		
Standard Chartered PLC	3	11	1,725		5.2	1.7	19		
Deutsche Bank	4	6	1,614		4.9	0.3	28		
BofA Securities Inc	5	19	1,585		4.8	3.0	10		
CITIC	6	3	1,583		4.8	-1.1	29		
Haitong Securities Co Ltd	7	2	1,582		4.8	-2.3	42		
Tianfeng Securities Co Ltd	8	-	1,362		4.1	4.1	5		
HSBC Holdings PLC	9	5	1,346		4.1	-1.4	26		
Morgan Stanley	10	9	1,310		4.0	0.1	15		
Barclays	11	16	1,210		3.7	1.7	21		
Goldman Sachs & Co	12	10	1,050		3.2	-0.6	12		
BNP Paribas SA	13	20	1,018		3.1	1.3	18		
Guotai Junan Securities	14	8	1,001		3.0	-1.1	28		
Bank of China Ltd	15	13	932		2.8	-0.3	18		
JP Morgan	16	7	889		2.7	-1.5	15		
China Construction Bank	17	27	790		2.4	1.5	19		
China Merchants Bank	18	17	503		1.5	-0.4	17		
Orient Securities Co Ltd	19	15	442		1.3	-0.9	10		
Kaisa Securities Ltd	20	55	417		1.3	1.1	8		
Bank of Communications Co Ltd	21	24	379		1.2	0.2	8		
HeungKong Group Ltd	22	22	368		1.1	-0.2	10		
China Everbright Bank	23	21	322		1.0	-0.5	3		
DBS Group Holdings	24	29	287		0.9	0.2	7		
Cntrl Wealth Sec Invest Ltd	25	41	278		0.8	0.5	6		
Industry Total			32,913	100.0			88		



All Asian Currencies (ex Japan & Australia) (AS1)									
Bookrunner	Rank		YoY Change (\$)		14% QoQ Change (\$)		14%		# of Deals
	2020	2019	Proceeds	US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	Deals	Deals	
Bank of China Ltd	1	1	82,260		6.5	-1.4	1,129		
Industrial & Comm Bank China	2	2	79,177		6.3	-0.7	1,047		
CITIC	3	5	75,274		6.0	1.4	1,028		
China Construction Bank	4	3	70,602		5.6	-0.7	1,102		
Bank of Communications Co Ltd	5	4	58,384		4.6	-1.5	901		
Agricultural Bank of China	6	6	53,203		4.2	-0.3	815		
CSC Financial Co Ltd	7	7	48,802		3.9	0.4	641		
Industrial Bank Co Ltd	8	8	42,735		3.4	0.4	658		
China Merchants Bank	9	10	34,497		2.7	0.4	469		
Guotai Junan Securities	10	13	28,444		2.3	0.4	448		
China Minsheng Banking Corp	11	9	27,983		2.2	-0.1	424		
Huatai Securities Co Ltd	12	19	25,473		2.0	0.8	330		
Haitong Securities Co Ltd	13	15	25,392		2.0	0.5	273		
Shanghai Pudong Development Bk	14	12	23,982		1.9	0.0	336		
China International Capital Co	15	11	22,874		1.8	-0.3	208		
Postal Savings Bank Of China	16	16	21,417		1.7	0.2	340		
China Everbright Bank	17	20	17,329		1.4	0.3	236		
NH Investment & Securities Co	18	22	14,923		1.2	0.2	296		
Agricultural Dev Bank of China	19	14	14,379		1.1	-0.6	216		
KB Financial Group Inc	20	18	13,719		1.1	-0.2	267		
Everbright Securities Co Ltd	21	23	13,100		1.0	0.1	236		
China Merchants Securities Co	22	21	11,107		0.9	-0.2	128		
Bank of Beijing	23	25	10,635		0.8	-0.1	190		
GF Securities	24	17	10,485		0.8	-0.5	130		
China Guangfa Bank	25	52	9,667		0.8	0.5	153		
Industry Total			1,263,739	100.0			6,774		

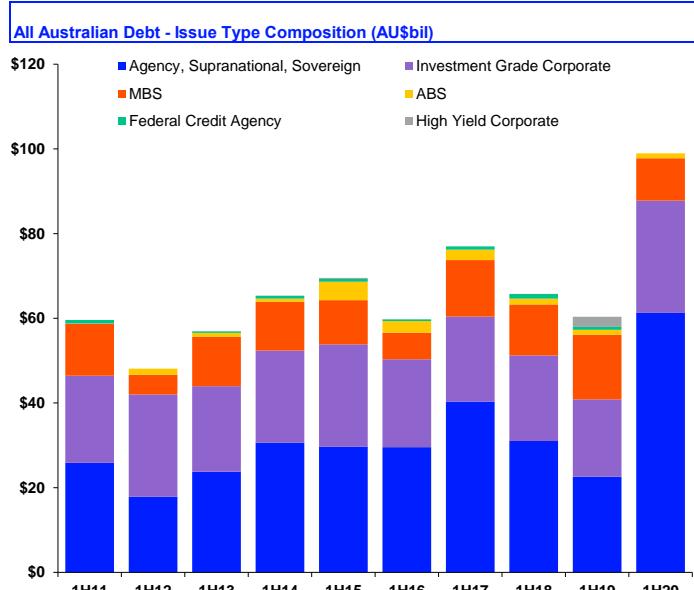


Australia & China Rankings

First Half 2020 | Debt Capital Markets | Managing Underwriters

All Australian Debt (ex self-funded) (AJ3a)		YoY Change (\$)		64% QoQ Change (\$)		189%	
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds AU\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	
Westpac Banking	1	1	14,692	14.9	-2.4	38	
ANZ Banking Group	2	2	14,690	14.8	1.8	40	
UBS	3	8	14,437	14.6	9.1	17	
Commonwealth Bank of Australia	4	4	14,046	14.2	3.7	36	
Citi	5	14	9,462	9.6	7.5	14	
National Australia Bank	6	3	8,490	8.6	-3.1	43	
Deutsche Bank	7	5	5,321	5.4	-1.2	10	
TD Securities Inc	8	7	3,143	3.2	-2.8	29	
Nomura	9	6	2,048	2.1	-4.0	17	
BofA Securities Inc	10	19	2,029	2.1	1.3	7	
JP Morgan	11	11	1,734	1.8	-0.6	10	
RBC Capital Markets	12	13	1,732	1.8	-0.3	10	
Macquarie Group	13	10	1,361	1.4	-1.1	8	
Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc	14	23	833	0.8	0.3	3	
Standard Chartered PLC	15	16	711	0.7	-0.6	4	
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	16	15	557	0.6	-0.7	3	
Natixis	17	28	555	0.6	0.4	5	
BMO Capital Markets	18	-	500	0.5	0.5	1	
Mizuho Financial Group	19	12	376	0.4	-1.7	8	
HSBC Holdings PLC	20	9	356	0.4	-2.4	2	
Industry Total			98,964	100.0		139	

All Australian International Bonds (AJ7)		YoY Change (\$)		9%		QoQ Change (\$)		-67%				
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals
Citi	1	1	3,618	13.2	0.5	14	1	1	3,618	13.2	0.5	14
HSBC Holdings PLC	2	2	2,692	9.8	-2.3	13	2	2	2,692	9.8	-2.3	13
BofA Securities Inc	3	4	2,468	9.0	3.0	11	3	4	2,468	9.0	3.0	11
JP Morgan	4	3	2,236	8.2	-0.9	11	4	3	2,236	8.2	-0.9	11
RBC Capital Markets	5	8	1,752	6.4	1.3	5	5	8	1,752	6.4	1.3	5
ANZ Banking Group	6	15	1,337	4.9	2.3	4	6	15	1,337	4.9	2.3	4
Westpac Banking	7	7	1,299	4.7	-0.4	4	7	7	1,299	4.7	-0.4	4
Goldman Sachs & Co	8	19	1,228	4.5	2.8	7	8	19	1,228	4.5	2.8	7
TD Securities Inc	9	17	1,128	4.1	2.1	4	9	17	1,128	4.1	2.1	4
Deutsche Bank	10	14	1,060	3.9	0.9	5	10	14	1,060	3.9	0.9	5
Commonwealth Bank of Australia	11	12	978	3.6	-0.3	3	11	12	978	3.6	-0.3	3
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	12	18	895	3.3	1.5	4	12	18	895	3.3	1.5	4
BNP Paribas SA	13	5	879	3.2	-2.8	6	13	5	879	3.2	-2.8	6
Barclays	14	13	852	3.1	0.1	4	14	13	852	3.1	0.1	4
National Australia Bank	15	11	841	3.1	-1.2	3	15	11	841	3.1	-1.2	3
UBS	16	6	730	2.7	-2.9	4	16	6	730	2.7	-2.9	4
Morgan Stanley	17	9	648	2.4	-2.3	3	17	9	648	2.4	-2.3	3
Macquarie Group	18	-	512	1.9	1.9	3	18	-	512	1.9	1.9	3
Credit Suisse	19	10	495	1.8	-2.6	3	19	10	495	1.8	-2.6	3
NatWest Markets	20	21	308	1.1	0.0	2	20	21	308	1.1	0.0	2
Industry Total			27,385	100.0		36			27,385	100.0		36



China G3 Currency Bonds (AR5)		YoY Change (\$)		-25%		QoQ Change (\$)		2%				
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds US\$mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals
HSBC Holdings PLC	1	4	4,789	6.5	1.7	47	1	4	4,789	6.5	1.7	47
Bank of China Ltd	2	1	4,332	5.9	-0.1	56	2	1	4,332	5.9	-0.1	56
Industrial & Comm Bank China	3	9	3,678	5.0	1.5	34	3	9	3,678	5.0	1.5	34
CITIC	4	5	3,244	4.4	0.0	58	4	5	3,244	4.4	0.0	58
Credit Agricole CIB	5	6	3,086	4.2	0.2	17	5	6	3,086	4.2	0.2	17
UBS	6	8	2,812	3.8	0.2	35	6	8	2,812	3.8	0.2	35
Credit Suisse	7	2	2,782	3.8	-1.3	35	7	2	2,782	3.8	-1.3	35
JP Morgan	8	28	2,717	3.7	2.2	23	8	28	2,717	3.7	2.2	23
Haitong Securities Co Ltd	9	3	2,642	3.6	-1.4	64	9	3	2,642	3.6	-1.4	64
Goldman Sachs & Co	10	7	2,542	3.5	-0.2	21	10	7	2,542	3.5	-0.2	21
BofA Securities Inc	11	20	2,415	3.3	1.4	14	11	20	2,415	3.3	1.4	14
Citi	12	19	2,335	3.2	1.3	16	12	19	2,335	3.2	1.3	16
Standard Chartered PLC	13	11	2,266	3.1	0.4	29	13	11	2,266	3.1	0.4	29
Deutsche Bank	14	21	1,944	2.6	0.7	26	14	21	1,944	2.6	0.7	26
Guotai Junan Securities	15	10	1,822	2.5	-1.0	46	15	10	1,822	2.5	-1.0	46
China Construction Bank	16	12	1,738	2.4	-0.1	30	16	12	1,738	2.4	-0.1	30
Shanghai Pudong Development Bk	17	29	1,681	2.3	0.9	26	17	29	1,681	2.3	0.9	26
Barclays	18	23	1,573	2.1	0.3	23	18	23	1,573	2.1	0.3	23
Bank of Communications Co Ltd	19	15	1,540	2.1	-0.1	25	19	15	1,540	2.1	-0.1	25
BNP Paribas SA	20	18	1,528	2.1	0.2	21	20	18	1,528	2.1	0.2	21
Industry Total			73,509	100.0		164			7,717,966	100.0		3,754

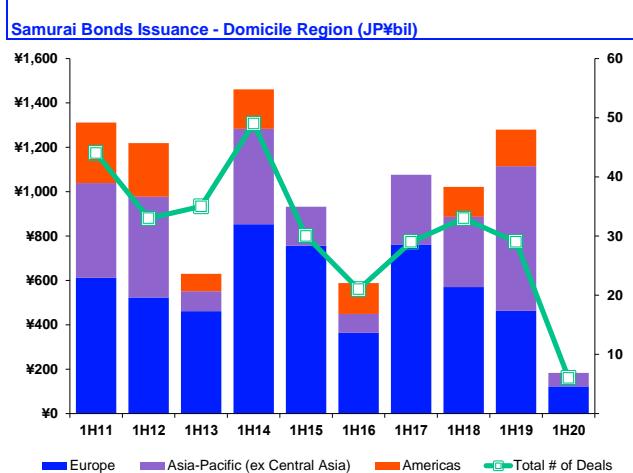
Chinese Yuan Bonds (ex-Self Funded) (AS24)		YoY Change (\$)		24%		QoQ Change (\$)		-15%				
Bookrunner	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds CN¥mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds CN¥mil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh Chg	# of Deals
Bank of China Ltd	1	1	576,905	7.5	-2.0	1,123	1	1	576,905	7.5	-2.0	1,123
Industrial & Comm Bank China	2	2	557,149	7.2	-1.3	1,045	2	2	557,149	7.2	-1.3	1,045
CITIC	3	5	529,612	6.9	1.3	1,028	3	5	529,612	6.9	1.3	1,028
China Construction Bank	4	4	497,169	6.4	-1.3	1,102	4	4	497,169	6.4	-1.3	1,102
Bank of Communications Co Ltd	5	4	408,107	5.3	-1.7	897	5	4	408,107	5.3	-1.7	897
Agricultural Bank of China	6	6	374,428	4.9	-0.5	813	6	6	374,428	4.9	-0.5	813
CSC Financial Co Ltd	7	7	343,115	4.5	0.3	641	7	7	343,115	4.5	0.3	641
Industrial Bank Co Ltd	8	8	300,433	3.9	0.3	658	8	8	300,433	3.9	0.3	658
China Merchants Bank	9	10	242,548	3.1	0.4	469	9	10	242,548	3.1	0.4	469
Guotai Junan Securities	10	13	200,235	2.6	-0.2	422	10	13	200,235	2.6	-0.2	422
China Minsheng Banking Corp	11	9	197,091	2.6	-0.2	422	11	9	197,091	2.6	-0.2	422
Haitai Securities Co Ltd	12	18	179,620	2.3	0.9	330	12	18	179,620	2.3	0.9	330
Haitong Securities Co Ltd	13	15	178,735	2.3	0.5	273	13	15	178,735	2.3	0.5	273
Shanghai Pudong Development Bk	14	12	169,070	2.2	-0.1	335	14	12	169,070	2.2	-0.1	335
China International Capital Co	15	11	161,322	2.1	-0.4	208	15	11	161,322	2.1	-0.4	208
Postal Savings Bank Of China	16	16	150,688	2.0	0.2	340	16	16	150,688	2.0	0.2	340
China Everbright Bank	17	19	121,946	1.6	0.2	236	17	19	121,946	1.6	0.2	236
Agricultural Dev Bank of China	18	14	100,919	1.3	-0.8	216	18	14	100,919	1.3	-0.8	216
Everbright Securities Co Ltd	19	21	92,077	1.2	0.1	235	19	21	92,077	1.2	0.1	235
China Merchants Securities Co	20	20	78,293	1.0	-0.3	128	20	20	78,293	1.0	-0.3	128
Industry Total			7,717,966	100.0		3,754			7,717,966	<		

Japan Rankings

First Half 2020 | Debt Capital Markets | Managing Underwriters

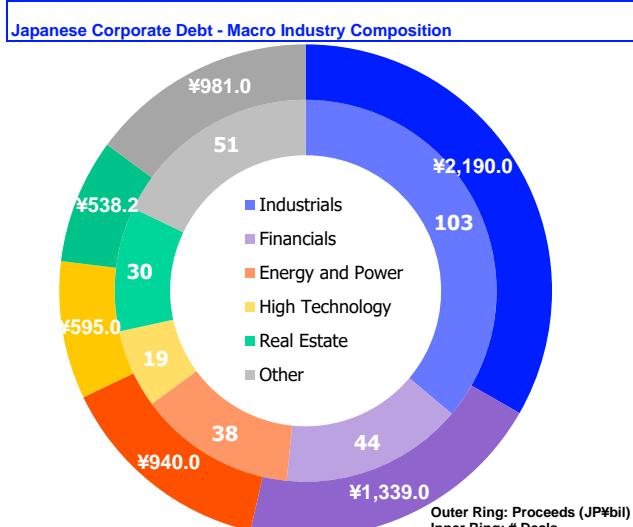
All Bonds in Yen (AP05)							YoY Change (%)	-6%	QoQ Change (%)	44%
Lead Manager	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds JPYbil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals				
Mizuho Financial Group	1	1	2,515	21.2	-2.7	358				
Nomura	2	5	2,243	18.9	4.1	284				
Daiwa Securities Group Inc	3	2	2,076	17.5	0.4	277				
Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc	4	4	1,844	15.6	0.7	289				
Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley	5	3	1,829	15.4	0.2	253				
Goldman Sachs & Co	6	8	288	2.4	1.1	28				
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	7	7	255	2.2	0.0	15				
Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Holdings	8	6	184	1.6	-1.1	15				
BofA Securities Inc	9	13	164	1.4	0.7	10				
Tokai Tokyo Financial Holdings	10	11	101	0.9	0.1	28				
Shinkin Central Bank	11	14	73	0.6	-0.1	18				
BNP Paribas SA	12	10	53	0.4	-0.6	7				
JP Morgan	13	26*	49	0.4	0.4	1				
Okasan Securities Group Inc	14	19	35	0.3	0.1	11				
Credit Agricole CIB	15	20	32	0.3	0.1	5				
Industry Total			11,843	100.0		596				

Samurai Bonds (AP01)							YoY Change (%)	-86%	QoQ Change (%)	100%
Lead Manager	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds JPYbil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals				
Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc	1	2*	81	44.4	23.4	6				
Daiwa Securities Group Inc	2*	2*	20	11.1	-9.9	3				
Nomura	2*	4	20	11.1	-2.8	3				
Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley	2*	6	20	11.1	5.5	3				
Mizuho Financial Group	2*	1	20	11.1	-14.0	3				
Credit Agricole CIB	2*	10	20	11.1	10.6	3				
Industry Total			183	100.0		6				



Japanese Securitizations (AP02)							YoY Change (%)	-13%	QoQ Change (%)	-32%
Lead Manager	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds JPYbil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals				
Mizuho Financial Group	1	1	690	30.0	-3.7	77				
Daiwa Securities Group Inc	2	3	332	14.5	3.4	9				
Nomura	3	8	261	11.4	6.9	6				
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	4	4	242	10.6	2.1	14				
Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc	5	5	234	10.2	2.6	15				
Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Holdings	6	2	184	8.0	-4.8	15				
Goldman Sachs & Co	7	10	109	4.7	2.4	2				
Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley	8	6	103	4.5	-2.8	2				
BofA Securities Inc	9	9	90	3.9	1.3	3				
BNP Paribas SA	10	12	19	0.8	-0.3	1				
ORIX Corp	11	15	17	0.7	0.5	2				
Godo Kaisha Yu	12	-	10	0.4	0.4	1				
Norinchukin Bank	13	13	4	0.2	-0.4	2				
Development Bank of Japan Inc	14	-	2	0.1	0.1	1				
Industry Total			2,296	100.0		131				

Japanese Corporate Debt (AP03)							YoY Change (%)	14%	QoQ Change (%)	48%
Lead Manager	Rank 2020	Rank 2019	Proceeds JPYbil	Market Share	Mkt. Sh. Chg	# of Deals				
Nomura	1	4	1,489	22.6	4.4	203				
Mizuho Financial Group	2	1	1,280	19.4	-3.7	196				
Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley	3	3	1,238	18.8	0.3	176				
Daiwa Securities Group Inc	4	2	1,224	18.6	0.0	184				
Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp Inc	5	5	1,089	16.5	-0.5	196				
Goldman Sachs & Co	6	9	63	1.0	0.1	13				
Shinkin Central Bank	7	6	60	0.9	-0.3	14				
Tokai Tokyo Financial Holdings	8	8	57	0.9	-0.1	19				
SBI Holdings Inc	9	7	26	0.4	-0.8	9				
BofA Securities Inc	10	13	26	0.4	0.4	6				
Shinsei Bank	11	-	14	0.2	0.2	2				
Okasan Securities Group Inc	12	10	11	0.2	0.0	6				
Aozora Bank Ltd	13	11	4	0.1	0.0	1				
Citi	14	-	2	0.0	0.0	2				
BNP Paribas SA	15	14	2	0.0	0.0	1				
Industry Total			6,583	100.0		285				



*Indicates a Tie

Debt Capital Markets Criteria

First Half 2020 | Managing Underwriters

If you would like to participate in the submission process, receive quarterly press releases, or have questions about our full league table criteria please contact:

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Database coverage includes all US public, Euro public and Rule 144a fee-eligible global debt transactions (including Global bonds, Euro/144a transactions, Yankee Bonds, Eurobonds, Foreign Bonds and preferred stock) as well as MBS, ABS & Taxable Munis.

Transactions must be received within 5 business days of pricing for league table accreditation. (Rule 144a transactions sold exclusively in the US market, MBS, ABS transactions in all markets and all Federal Credit Agency transactions must be received within 5 business days of settlement.) Transactions not received by the applicable deadline are entered into the database but classified as rank ineligible and are not included in league tables for the current calendar year.

All league tables are based on deal proceeds (total issue amount multiplied by the issue price) unless otherwise stated; and current data and previous year's data is as of 9:00am EST on June 30, 2020.

Full credit is given to the bookrunner, equal if joint books. In cases of underwriter consolidation, credit is given to the surviving/parent firm. Non-US dollar denominated transactions are converted to the US dollar equivalent at the time of announcement.

Long-term league tables exclude deals with a minimum life of less than 1.5 years (or 18 months), except for Asian local currency denominated bonds and all securitized tranches, which require a minimum life of more than 360 days. Minimum life is defined as the difference between the settlement date and the earliest maturity date or first call/put option.

US marketplace league tables include US dollar denominated domestic, Yankee, Global and Euro/144a bond and preferred stock transactions. Global bond league tables include domestic, foreign, Global, Euromarket and Euro/144a bond and preferred stock transactions issued in any currency.

League table volumes for Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group and Morgan Stanley, included herein, reflect changes after the commencement of their jointly established securities firms in Japan: (1) Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley Securities and (2) Morgan Stanley MUFG Securities. Credit for the newly established joint ventures rolls up to Morgan Stanley. For Japanese involvement league tables Morgan Stanley will be represented as "Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley."

League table volumes for Huaxin Securities and Morgan Stanley, included herein, reflect changes after the commencement of the ir jointly established securities firm in China: Morgan Stanley Huaxin Securities. Credit for the newly established joint ventures rolls up to Morgan Stanley. For Chinese involvement league tables Morgan Stanley will be represented as "Morgan Stanley Huaxin Securities".

As concluded following our 2014 DCM Roundtable in Tokyo, Refinitiv will begin publishing domestic Japanese rankings on an "An bun Hoshiki" (Proportional) basis beginning with Japanese Fiscal Year 2014 - 2015 after April 1st, 2014. Please note that the Samurai Bonds ranking (AP1) will be consistent with all other international bonds rankings and will remain on the "Equal-to-Each" allocation basis.

Following our mid-year League Table Inquiry, all 2014 US mortgage-related securitizations have been classified as mortgage backed regardless of risk category or deal structure.

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